

**Dr. Chandra Muzaffar**  
**Curriculum Vitae**  
*(as of 10 March 2009)*

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## **Curriculum Vitae**

As at 10 March 2009

Name : Chandra Muzaffar  
Year of Birth : 10 March 1947  
Nationality : Malaysian  
Qualifications : B.S.Sc. (Hons) (University of Singapore) 1970  
M.S.Sc. (Universiti Sains Malaysia) 1974  
Ph.D. (University of Singapore) 1977  
Discipline : Political Science  
Present Academic Position : Noordin Sopiee Professor of Global Studies  
Centre for Policy Research and International Studies  
(GenPRIS), Universiti Sains Malaysia  
Present Public Position : President, International Movement for a Just World  
(JUST)  
Marital Status : Married  
Spouse's Name : Mariam Hashim  
Family : Samirah - 33 years  
Anisa - 29 years

### **I) NGO WORK**

#### **A) Current NGO Involvement**

- 1) Member, Councillor of Charter for Compassion. Geneva (2008 to-date)
- 2) Distinguished Fellow of the Institute of Diplomacy and Foreign Relations (IDFR), Ministry of Foreign Affairs Malaysia. (2008-2010)
- 3) Member, Islamic Consultative Council , Prime Minister's Department, Malaysia. (MPI) (2008 to-date)
- 4) Director, International Institute of Advanced Islamic Studies, Malaysia. (IAIS) (2008 to-date)
- 5) Member, Advisory Board, South-South Program (2008-2011), Asian Political and International Studies Association. Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia. (APISA) (2008)
- 6) Member, Governing Council of the International Institute for Dialogue among Cultures and Civilizations, Geneva. (IIDCC) (2006 to-date)
- 7) Member, Advisory Committee of Peace for Life, Quezon City, Philippines (PfL) (2005 to-date)

- 8) Member, Board of Directors, Institut Integriti Malaysia (IIM), Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia  
(2004 to-date)
- 9) Co-chair of the Board of Directors of Citizens for Global Democracy Foundation, USA  
(CGDF) (2004 to-date)
- 9) Member, International Centre for Islam and Pluralism (ICIP), Jakarta, Indonesia  
(2003 to-date)
- 10) Member, Dialogues: Islamic World-US-the West, New York, USA (2002 to-date)
- 11) Member, World Editorial and International Law, Massachusetts, USA (WEIL)  
(2002 to-date)
- 12) Advisor, Museum of World Religions, Taiwan (MWR) (2002 to-date)
- 13) Editorial Board Member, Interreligious Insight, London, UK (2002 to-date)
- 14) Member, Board of Trustees, Association for the Advancement of Religion and Secular  
Humanism, Mumbai, India (CSSS) (2001 to-date)
- 15) Member, Charter 99 Democratic Accountability Index Independent Panel, London, UK  
(2001 to-date)
- 16) Member, Board of Advisors, Edden International University of London, London, UK  
(2001 to-date)
- 17) Member, International Council, Asia Society, New York, USA (2000 to-date)
- 18) Member, Toda International Advisory Council, Hawaii, USA (2000 to-date)
- 19) Member, International Inter Faith Peace Council, Madison, Wisconsin, USA  
(1998 to-date)
- 20) Member, Board of Advisors, Religion and Human Rights series, Emory University, USA  
(1998 to-date)
- 21) International Advisory Board of Global Encounters, University of Notre Dame, USA  
(1998 to-date)
- 22) Member, Board of Directors, International Movement Against All Forms of  
Discrimination & Racism (IMADR) Tokyo, Japan (1995 to-date)
- 23) Member, Editorial Board, Clarity Press, Inc., Atlanta, Georgia, USA. (1995 to-date)
- 24) Member, Council, Asian Muslim Action Network (AMAN), Bangkok, Thailand  
(1992 to-date)

**B) Past NGO & Political Involvement**

- 1) Adviser, Penang State Youth Council (1971 – 1974)
- 2) Adviser, Restaurant & Hotel Workers Union (1973 – 1975)
- 3) Secretary, Academic & Administration Staff Association, Universiti Sains Malaysia (1974 – 1977)
- 4) Founder-President, Aliran Kesedaran Negara (ALIRAN) (1977 - 1991)
- 5) Member, Inter-religious Harmony Committee in the Prime Minister's Department (1980)
- 6) Member, Regional Advisory Board SOJOURN Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore (1984 - 1987)
- 7) Executive Committee Member, Asian Human Rights Commission (1985 - 1991)
- 8) Member, International Advisory Panel, World Organization Against Torture (Geneva), (1985 - 1992)
- 9) Member, Legal Profession Act Disciplinary Rules Review Committee under the late Tun Hussein Onn (1985 - 1986)
- 10) Member of the International Evaluation Panel of the International Centre for Ethnic Studies, Sri Lanka (1987)
- 11) Member, National Economic Consultative Council (1989 - 1990)
- 12) Member, People's Tribunal on Industrial Hazards & Human Rights, Bangkok (1991)
- 13) Member, Tribunal on East Timur & Burma, People's Plan 21 Century, Bangkok (1992)
- 14) Fellow, Malaysian Institute of Economic Research (MIER) (1992 - 1993)
- 15) Consultant, UN Conference on Human Rights, Vienna (1993)
- 16) Member, International Tribunal on the G7, Tokyo (1993)
- 17) Member, International Advisory Board, Cambridge University - Asia-Pacific Studies Series, Canberra, Australia (1994)
- 18) Member, Editorial Board, Jurnal IKD, Institute of Policy Research, Malaysia (1995)
- 19) Member, Committee on Multilateral Trade Issues, under the Ministry of International Trade & Industry, Malaysia (1996)
- 20) Member, International Advisory Panel, Periodica Islamica (1996)
- 21) Member, Advisory Panel, Faculty of Social Sciences, Universiti Malaysia Sarawak (UNIMAS) (1996)
- 22) Member, National Information Technology Council, Malaysia (1998 - 2000)
- 23) Distinguished Fellow, Institute of Islamic Understanding, Malaysia (IKIM) (1998 - 2000)
- 24) Member, The Council of the Asia-Australia Institute (1998 - 2003)

- 25) Member, Steering Committee of the Commission on Development of the World Conference on Religion & Peace (WRCP) (1999)
- 26) Deputy President, Parti Keadilan National (KeADILan) (National Justice Party) (1999 – 2001)
- 27) Member, Internet World Court on Israel's War of Extermination Against Palestine, Tunisia (2002)
- 28) Member, Jury of Conscience, World Tribunal on Iraq (Final Session), Istanbul (2005)

### **C) Incarceration and Prohibition**

- 1) Detained under the Internal Security Act (ISA), without trial, by the Malaysian government from 27 October to 18 December 1987, as the State sought to curb political dissent.
- 2) Prohibited by the Singapore government from entering Singapore from October 1987 to October 2003, for championing the cause of ISA detainees in the Republic.

## **II) PAST ACADEMIC ROLES**

### **A) Academic Positions**

- 1) Assistant Lecturer, School of Social Sciences, Universiti Sains Malaysia (USM) (1970 - 1974)
- 2) Lecturer, School of Social Sciences, USM (1974 - 1983)
- 3) Senior Research Fellow, Centre for Policy Research, USM (1992 - 1997)
- 4) Professor-cum-Director, Centre for Civilisational Dialogue, Universiti Malaya (1997 - 1999)

### **B) Teaching Experience**

Taught undergraduate courses in Introduction to Political Science, Malaysian Politics, Southeast Asian Politics, Third World Ideologies, Asian Political Thought and Islamic Political Thought at Universiti Sains Malaysia (USM) from 1970 - 1983.

Resigned from USM in 1983 and, as a full-time volunteer, helped to build up ALIRAN, but returned to USM in 1992 as a Senior Research Fellow at the Centre for Policy Research. Taught Third World Ideologies to undergraduates and Methodology and the Philosophy of the Social Sciences to post-graduate students.

Resigned from USM in early 1997 to join University Malaya in Kuala Lumpur as Professor-cum-Director of the Centre for Civilization Dialogue. Taught two Master courses, 'Civilizational Issues' and 'Civilizational Interaction', and two undergraduate courses, 'Civilizational Dialogue' and 'Human Rights and International Politics'.

In February 1999, the University refused to renew employment contract for political reasons.

**C) Post Graduate Supervision & Examination**

Supervised Master and PhD students in areas such as religion and social change, politics and development, human rights and international politics, ethnic relations and civilization dialogue.

Examined Master and PhD theses produced by candidates from local and foreign universities on the above themes.

**D) Participation in a Regional Research Programme**

Member of the Asian Perspective Project (Malaysian Sector) on 'Transnationalization, the State & People' organized by the United Nations University, Tokyo (1983 - 1986).

**III) THESES**

- 1) Protection of the Malay Community: A Study of UMNO's position & opposition attitudes (M.S.Sc. thesis, Universiti Sains Malaysia, 1974)
- 2) Some Dominant Concepts & Dissenting Ideas on Malay Rule & Malay Society from the Malacca to the Colonial & Merdeka Periods (Ph.D. thesis, University of Singapore, 1977)

**IV) LIST OF PUBLICATIONS**

**A) Books**

**1) English**

- 1) Protector? A study of leader-led relationship in Malay society (Penang, Aliran, 1979)
- 2) Universalism of Islam (Penang, Aliran 1979) (editor)
- 3) Five Controversies (together with Khoo Yoke Kuan) (Penang, Aliran, 1983)
- 4) Freedom in Fetters (Penang, Aliran, 1986). Second print (1988)
- 5) Islamic Resurgence in Malaysia (Petaling Jaya, Fajar Bakti, 1987) Second print (1987). Third print (1987)
- 6) The NEP, Development & Alternative Consciousness (Penang, Aliran, 1989)
- 7) Challenges & Choices in Malaysian Politics & Society (Penang, Aliran, 1989)
- 8) Human Rights & the New World Order (Penang, Just World Trust (JUST), 1993) Second print (1994)
- 9) Dominance of the West over the Rest (Malaysia, JUST, 1996) (editor)
- 10) Human Wrongs (Malaysia, JUST, 1996) (editor)

- 11) Globalisation: the Perspectives and Experiences of the Religious Traditions of Asia Pacific (editor) (together with Joseph Camilleri) (Petaling Jaya, International Movement for a Just World (JUST), 1998)
- 12) Alternative Politics For Asia: A Buddhist-Muslim Dialogue (together with Sulak Sivaraksa) (Kuala Lumpur, International Movement for a Just World (JUST), 1999)
- 13) Rights, Religion and Reform - Enhancing Human Dignity through Spiritual and Moral Transformation (London, RoutledgeCurzon, 2002)
- 14) Azmi Khalid Human Rights Advocate (editor) (Kuala Lumpur, Bakti Ehsanmurni, 2002)
- 15) Subverting Greed - Religious Perspectives on the Global Economy (editor) (together with Paul Knitter) (USA, Orbis Books, 2002) Seventh Print (2007)
- 16) Muslims, Dialogue, Terror (Petaling Jaya, International Movement for a Just World (JUST), 2003)
- 17) Global Ethic or Global Hegemony? (London, ASEAN Academic Press Ltd, 2005)
- 18) Hegemony, Justice; Peace. (Shah Alam, Arah Publications, 2008)
- 19) Religion & Governance (editor) (Shah Alam, Arah Publications, 2009)

**2) Malay**

- 1) Islam Yang Tulen (Editor) (Penang, Aliran, 1979)
- 2) Keadilan Sosial (editor) (together with Azizan Bahari) (Kuala Lumpur, Institut Kajian Dasar (IKD) 1996)
- 3) Politik Penguasaan Dunia & Isu yang Selainnya (Shah Alam, Arah Publications 2007)

**B) Monographs/Booklets**

- 1) Aliran Basic Beliefs (Penang, Aliran, December 1977)
- 2) Aliran Dasar-Dasar Asas (Penang, Aliran, 1978)
- 3) Aliran Basic Principles (Penang, Aliran, 1984)
- 4) The Politics of Control & Dominance: Subjugating Iraq & Libya (Kuala Lumpur, Institute of Strategic & International Studies, 1992)
- 5) Human Rights in Asia: The Struggle for Human Dignity (Penang, Just World Trust (JUST), 1993)
- 6) Let Bosnia Live (Penang, Just World Trust (JUST), 1994)
- 7) Malaysian Politics: The Emerging Scenario under Abdullah Badawi (Singapore, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2003).

- 8) At the Crossroads (Petaling Jaya, International Movement for a Just World (JUST), 2005)
- 9) Hegemonic Terror: The Conquest of Iraq Siri 8 Monograf Wacana Ilmiah (Petaling Jaya, Institut Perkembangan Minda (INMIND), 2005)
- 10) Religion in Our Time First Quarterly Seminar Series Report, Noordin Sopiee Chair in Global Studies (Penang, Centre for Policy Research and International Studies (CenPRIS), Universiti Sains Malaysia, August 2007).
- 11) Religion as Protest; Religion in Power. Second Quarterly Seminar Series Report, Noordin Sopiee Chair in Global Studies (Penang, Centre for Policy Research and International Studies (CenPRIS), Universiti Sains Malaysia, November 2007).
- 12) Religion and Identity in a Globalising World. Penang, Third Quarterly Seminar Series Report, Noordin Sopiee Chair in Global Studies (Institute of Diplomacy and Foreign Relations, Kuala Lumpur, 8 April 2008).
- 13) The Role of Religion in Overcoming Comtemporary Global Challenges Penang, Quarterly Seminar Series Report No. 4, Noordin Sopiee Chair in Global Studies (Centre for Policy Research and International Studies (CenPRIS), Universiti Sains Malaysia, Penang, Friday 17 October 2008).

**C) Articles (English)**

**1) Local Publications**

- 1) 'Democracy & its Challenges', Whither Democracy? An Analysis of the Malaysian Experience, Khoo Yoke Kuan (ed) (Penang, Aliran, 1978)
- 2) Various articles in The Real Issues: Merdeka University (Penang, Aliran, 1979)
- 3) 'Value Consensus: An Approach to National Unity' NEGARA (Kuala Lumpur, A Journal of National Unity Board: Prime Minister's Department, April, 1980)
- 4) 'Inter-religious communication: the five tasks' One God: Many Paths (Penang, Aliran, 1980)
- 5) 'The Spiritual World-View' One God: Many Paths (Penang, Aliran, 1980)
- 6) Various essays in Aliran Speaks (Penang, Aliran, 1981)
- 7) 'The Scourge of Corruption', Corruption (Penang, Aliran, 1981)
- 8) 'Development Means the Human Being' Aliran Quarterly Vol. II No. 1, 1982
- 9) 'Inter-religious Perspective on Development' Aliran Quarterly Vol. II No. 1, 1982
- 10) 'The Aliran Philosophy: Spiritual Values' Aliran Quarterly Vol.II No. 3, 1982
- 11) '25 Years of Merdeka' Aliran Quarterly Vol. II No. 3, 1982
- 12) 'Zionism' Aliran Quarterly Vol. II No. 3, 1982

- 13) 'The Aliran Philosophy: God Consciousness' Aliran Quarterly Vol. II No. 4, 1982
- 14) 'Controlling Religion' Aliran Quarterly Vol. II No. 4, 1982
- 15) 'Democracy a'la Malaysia' Aliran Quarterly Vol. II No. 4, 1982
- 16) 'The Societies Act Saga' Aliran Quarterly Vol. III No. 2, 1982
- 17) 'Your Choice' 1982 General Election pamphlet (Penang, Aliran, 1982)
- 18) 'Aliran Philosophy: Politics & Administration Part 1' Aliran Quarterly Vol. III No. 1, 1983
- 19) 'The Worsening Communal Situation' Aliran Quarterly Vol. III No. 1, 1983
- 20) 'Aliran Philosophy: Politics & Administration Part 2' Aliran Quarterly Vol. III No. 2, 1983
- 21) 'Teaching Moral Values in the ASEAN School' Aliran Quarterly Vol. III No. 2, 1983
- 22) 'Alternative Consciousness' Aliran Quarterly Vol. III No. 3, 1983
- 23) 'American Foreign Policy in Southeast Asia' Aliran Quarterly Vol. III No. 4, 1983
- 24) 'Striding into the Future' Aliran Quarterly Vol. III No. 4, 1983
- 25) 'The Continuing Crisis' The Constitutional Crisis & Democracy Pamphlet (Penang, Aliran, December, 1983)
- 26) 'Continuity & Change in Malay Ideas of the Melakan Period' Melaka The Transformation of a Malay Capital (1400-1980) K.S. Sandhu & P.Wheatley (eds) (Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press, 1983)
- 27) 'Hard Work - the cure-all' The Sun Also Sets: Lessons in Looking East 2nd ed., K.S. Jomo (ed) (Kuala Lumpur, Insan, 1983)
- 28) 'Overkill? - In-house Unions for Malaysia' The Sun Also Sets: Lessons in Looking East 2nd ed., K.S. Jomo (ed) (Kuala Lumpur, Insan, 1983)
- 29) 'Battle for UMNO' Aliran Monthly February 1984
- 30) 'The Media & the Powers-That-Be' Aliran Monthly March 1984
- 31) 'Need for a Scientific Base in the Third World' Aliran Monthly March 1984
- 32) 'East; West - What's best?' Aliran Monthly April 1984
- 33) 'Malaysian Identity & the Chinese Community' Aliran Monthly April 1984
- 34) 'The Printing Presses & Publication Bill 1984 - Concentration of Power' Aliran Monthly April 1984
- 35) 'NEP: Beyond 1990?' Aliran Monthly May 1984
- 36) 'Democracy in Malaysia: Greater Control in the Eighties' Aliran Monthly June 1984

- 37) 'Religion: Unity or Disunity?' Aliran Monthly June 1984
- 38) 'The UMNO Verdict' Aliran Monthly July 1984
- 39) 'UMNO - Where Have All The Issues Gone?' Aliran Monthly July 1984
- 40) 'Dirty Politics' Aliran Monthly August 1984
- 41) 'Service-clubs: Serving Humanity?' Aliran Monthly September 1984
- 42) 'Medical Education: Fundamental Changes Needed' Aliran Monthly October 1984
- 43) 'Our Future' Aliran Monthly October 1984
- 44) 'How the North Exploits the South' Aliran Monthly November 1984
- 45) 'The Question of Religion in Nation-building' Contemporary Issues on Malaysian Religions (Kuala Lumpur, Pelanduk Publications, 1984)
- 46) 'Has the Communal Situation Worsened Over the Last Decade? Some Preliminary Thoughts' Ethnicity, Class & Development in Malaysia S. Husin Ali (ed) (Kuala Lumpur, Persatuan Sains Sosial Malaysia, 1984)
- 47) 'Towards a Malaysian Culture - What Place Ethnic Culture?' Indian Culture & National Culture (Penang, A Picas Publication, 1984)
- 48) 'Ethical Values in the School System: An Asean Overview' Key Questions on Malaysian Education (Penang, Consumers Association of Penang, 1984)
- 49) 'The Private Sector: It's Public Image' Aliran Monthly January 1985
- 50) 'The Quest for Tomorrow' Aliran Monthly February 1985
- 51) 'Elections Very Soon?' Aliran Monthly March 1985
- 52) 'Female Attire, Morality & Reform' Aliran Monthly April 1985
- 53) 'The Decline of Parliament' Aliran Monthly April/May 1985
- 54) 'The Freedom of the Press' Aliran Monthly May/June 1985
- 55) 'Looking East - Diminishing Human Rights?' Aliran Monthly May/June 1985
- 56) 'Democracy - Last Rites?' Aliran Monthly August/September 1985
- 57) 'Economic Development: the Non-communal Approach' Aliran Monthly September/October 1985
- 58) 'The Crisis of Credibility' Aliran Monthly October/November 1985
- 59) 'Malaysia: The Rich & the Poor' Aliran Monthly November /December 1985
- 60) 'The State of Democracy in Malaysia' Dialogue on Democracy (Penang, Aliran, 1985)
- 61) 'Mahathir's Rallies' Aliran Monthly February/March 1986
- 62) 'The Sabah Election: The Stakes' Aliran Monthly April/May 1986

- 63) 'United States & Libya' Aliran Monthly May/June 1986
- 64) 'Penang - 1986 & Beyond' Aliran Monthly June/July 1986
- 65) 'An Islamic State - The Solution?' Aliran Monthly July/August 1986
- 66) 'The Barisan's 2/3 Majority: Why the Opposition Failed' Aliran Monthly August/September 1986
- 67) 'Ethnic Polarization: Causes & Challenges' Aliran Monthly September/October 1986
- 68) 'Ethnic Polarization in Parliament?' Aliran Monthly September/October 1986
- 69) 'Democracy: The Real Threat' Aliran Monthly October/November 1986
- 70) 'Territorial Integration' The Bonding of a Nation (Kuala Lumpur, Institute of Strategic & International Studies, 1986)
- 71) 'The Controlled Press' Human Rights In Malaysia (Kuala Lumpur, Democratic Action Party (DAP), 1986)
- 72) 'Islamic Resurgence: A Global View' Readings in Malaysian Politics Bruce Gale (editor) (Kuala Lumpur, Pelanduk Publications, 1986)
- 73) 'The Economy: A Missed Opportunity' Aliran Monthly December/January 1987
- 74) 'UMNO In Sabah: The Implications' Aliran Monthly January/February 1987
- 75) 'Scandals... An Elite Disease' Aliran Monthly February/March 1987
- 76) 'Whipping: Reflections On The Syariah & The Quran' Aliran Monthly February/March 1987
- 77) 'The UMNO Election & the Future' Aliran Monthly April/May 1987
- 78) 'UMNO's Dominance' Aliran Monthly April/May 1987
- 79) 'Saints & Sinners' Aliran Monthly April/May 1987
- 80) 'After the UMNO Election: The Real Challenge Begins' Aliran Monthly May/June 1987
- 81) 'ISA Arrests in Singapore' Aliran Monthly May/June 1987
- 82) 'A Fettered Democracy Remains Fettered' Aliran Monthly June/July 1987
- 83) 'Breaking the Ethnic Trap' Aliran Monthly June/July 1987
- 84) 'Call for Constitution Review: Reactions' Aliran Monthly August/September 1987
- 85) 'The Ringgit Dream & the Decline of Morality' Aliran Monthly August/September 1987
- 86) '30 Years of Merdeka: What It Means To The Rakyat' Aliran Monthly September/October 1987

- 87) 'Ethnic Time Bomb' Aliran Monthly November/December 1987
- 88) 'ISA Detentions: The Struggle Goes On' Aliran Monthly November/December 1987
- 89) 'Dominance Theory Defies Logic & Denies Justice' Malay Dominance? The Abdullah Rubric K. Das (compiled & introduced) (Kuala Lumpur, K. Das Ink, 1987)
- 90) Various articles in No to Secrecy the campaign against the 1986 amendments to the OSA K.S. Gurmit Singh (ed) (Petaling Jaya, Aliran, SGS, EPSM, DAP MAE & CRC, 1987)
- 91) 'Women, Religion & the Alternative' Aliran Monthly Vol. 7:12, 1988
- 92) 'A Challenge to the Basic Character of the Malaysian Constitution' Aliran Monthly January 1988
- 93) 'Political Parties in Business' Aliran Monthly Vol. 8:2, 1988
- 94) 'Whitewash: White Paper on the ISA Arrests' Aliran Monthly Vol 8:2, 1988
- 95) '2M Today: The Muzzled Media' Aliran Monthly Vol. 8:3, 1988
- 96) 'Destroying Dissent: Lauding Loyalty' Aliran Monthly Vol. 8:4, 1988
- 97) 'Who Are The Elites?', 'Support of the People', 'Majority Rule = Democracy' Aliran Monthly Vol. 8:5, 1988
- 98) 'A Communal Twist' & 'The Task Ahead' Aliran Monthly Vol 8:6, 1988
- 99) 'A Long, Dark Year' Aliran Monthly Vol 8:8, 1988
- 100) 'UMNO Politics & Malay Unity' Aliran Monthly Vol. 8:8, 1988
- 101) 'Malaysia & the Question of Apartheid' Aliran Monthly Vol. 8:9, 1988
- 102) 'Constitution & Society: An Overview' Reflections on the Malaysian Constitution (Penang, Aliran, 1988)
- 103) 'Living in a Multi-Ethnic Society' Aliran Monthly Vol. 9:1, 1989
- 104) 'What Hope 89?' Aliran Monthly Vol. 9:1, 1989
- 105) 'Ampang Jaya: Why the Barisan Won' Aliran Monthly Vol. 9:2, 1989
- 106) 'The NEP & Unity' Aliran Monthly Vol. 9:3, 1989
- 107) 'The Satanic Verses: To Kill or Not To Kill?' Aliran Monthly Vol 9:3, 1989
- 108) 'The Common Law Controversy: Fuzzy & Murky' Aliran Monthly Vol. 9:4, 1989
- 109) 'Quotas & Percentages - the Solution?' Aliran Monthly Vol. 9:4, 1989
- 110) 'An Alternative to the NEP' Aliran Monthly Vol. 9:5, 1989
- 111) 'Breaking the Silence' Aliran Monthly Vol. 9:6, 1989
- 112) 'ISA - to Curb Communal Tensions?' Aliran Monthly Vol. 9:7, 1989

- 113) 'Khomeini & Freedom' Aliran Monthly Vol. 9:7, 1989
- 114) 'Eroding Malay Support: The BN After Eight By-elections' Aliran Monthly Vol. 9:8 1989
- 115) 'Shadow of Doubt Over the Election Commission: Subservient to the Executive?' Aliran Monthly Vol. 9:9, 1989
- 116) 'Assault on the Judiciary' Aliran Monthly Vol. 9:11, 1989
- 117) 'Confusing Personalities With Issues: Tunku, Razaleigh & Mahathir' Aliran Monthly Vol. 9:11, 1989
- 118) Several articles in Issues of the Mahathir Years (Penang, Aliran, 1989)
- 119) Several essays in Nation on Trial (Penang, Aliran, 1989)
- 120) 'Denied - the Right to Speak in the National Language: Home Minister Wins Appeals Against Aliran' Aliran Monthly Vol. 10:1, 1990
- 121) 'Ethics, Ethnicity & Communication' Aliran Monthly Vol. 10:1, 1990
- 122) 'Shame!' Aliran Monthly Vol. 10:1, 1990
- 123) 'Why Unity?' Aliran Monthly Vol. 10:1, 1990
- 124) 'Fishy Goings-On: Snap Registration Exercise Soon?' Aliran Monthly Vol. 10:2, 1990
- 125) 'What is Unity?' Aliran Monthly Vol. 10:2, 1990
- 126) 'Freedom Fighter or Fighter Against Freedom?: Mandela & Mahathir' Aliran Monthly Vol. 10:3, 1990
- 127) 'Quotas & Kangkung Professors' Aliran Monthly Vol. 10:3, 1990
- 128) 'Can the Opposition Work Together?' Aliran Monthly Vol. 10:4, 1990
- 129) 'An Islamic State - If the Opposition Wins?' Aliran Monthly Vol 10:4, 1990
- 130) 'Bumis, Non-Bumis & History' Aliran Monthly Vol. 10:5, 1990
- 131) 'Ethnic Stereotyping' Aliran Monthly Vol. 10:5, 1990
- 132) 'A Change in Emphasis' Aliran Monthly Vol. 10:6, 1990
- 133) 'Non-Bumi Misconceptions' Aliran Monthly Vol. 10:6, 1990
- 134) 'Towards a Two-Coalition System?' Aliran Monthly Vol. 10:6, 1990
- 135) 'For the Sake of Stability?' Aliran Monthly Vol. 10:7, 1990
- 136) 'Is This Parliamentary Democracy?' Aliran Monthly Vol. 10:7, 1990
- 137) 'The Gulf Crisis' Aliran Monthly Vol. 10:8, 1990
- 138) 'NECC Farce: Why I Quit' Aliran Monthly Vol. 10:9, 1990
- 139) 'How the Barisan Retained its Two-Thirds Majority' Aliran Monthly Vol. 10:10, 1990

- 140) 'Palace & Politics' Aliran Monthly Vol. 10:11, 1990
- 141) 'America Seeks Hegemony' Aliran Monthly Vol. 10:12, 1990
- 142) 'The Muzzled Media' Media Watch The Use & Abuse of the Malaysian Press edited by Kua Kia Soong (Kuala Lumpur, The Resource & Research Centre, Selangor Chinese Assembly Hall, 1990)
- 143) 'The Gulf War' Aliran Monthly Vol. 11 No. 1, 1991
- 144) 'Muslims Rally Against Imperialism' Aliran Monthly Vol. 11 No. 2, 1991
- 145) 'Understanding the Gulf War' Aliran Monthly Vol. 11 No. 2, 1991
- 146) 'A New Security Structure in West Asia?' Aliran Monthly Vol. 11 No. 3, 1991
- 147) 'Saddam's Blunder Paves Way for US Dominance' Aliran Monthly Vol. 11 No. 3, 1991
- 148) 'US Vested Interests in the Gulf' Aliran Monthly Vol. 11 No. 3, 1991
- 149) 'The Kurds: Manipulation & Suppression' Aliran Monthly Vol. 11 No. 4, 1991
- 150) 'The Eagle Must Leave the West Asian Sky' Aliran Monthly Vol. 11 No.5, 1991
- 151) 'Religiosity on the Rampage: Spirituality in Slumber' Aliran Monthly Vol. 11 No. 5, 1991
- 152) 'The National Development Policy' Aliran Monthly Vol. 11 No. 6, 1991
- 153) 'Human Rights in Asia' Aliran Monthly Vol. 11 No. 7, 1991
- 154) 'Human Rights & Religion' Aliran Monthly Vol. 11 No. 8, 1991
- 155) 'Throwing His Weight Around' Aliran Monthly Vol. 11 No. 8, 1991
- 156) 'Seeking Accountability' Aliran Monthly Vol. 11 No. 9, 1991
- 157) 'Only Human Beings Can Protect Human Rights' Aliran Monthly Vol. 11 No. 10, 1991
- 158) 'Politics & the Plan' Aliran Monthly Vol. 11 No. 10, 1991
- 159) 'UMNO vs the Sultans' Aliran Monthly Vol. 11 No. 11, 1991
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- 7) 'Merosotnya Kebebasan' Nadi Insan Oktober 1981 (Kuala Lumpur, Nadi Insan, 1981)
- 8) 'Masa Depan Pekerja' Nadi Insan Jun 1982 (Kuala Lumpur, Nadi Insan, 1982)
- 9) 'Batasan dan Dorongan' Panji Masyarakat (Kuala Lumpur, Ogos/Sept. 1982)
- 10) 'Antara Setia dan Durhaka' Panji Masyarakat Jilid VII (Kuala Lumpur, November/Disember 1982)
- 11) 'Kebebasan Akademik' Ilmu Masyarakat April-Jun 1983 (Terbitan Persatuan Sains Sosial Malaysia, 1983)
- 12) 'Konsep Kesatuan Dalaman Tidak boleh dipindahkan ke Malaysia' Nadi Insan Ogos 1983 (Kuala Lumpur, 1983)
- 13) 'Demokrasi ala Malaysia' Panji Masyarakat (Kuala Lumpur, Jun/Februari 1983)
- 14) 'Penswastaaan' Aliran Monthly Januari, 1984
- 15) 'Seni dan Islam' Dewan Budaya 1984 (Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa & Pustaka, 1984)
- 16) 'Pertambahan 70 juta penduduk dan perindustrian' Aliran Monthly Februari, 1985
- 17) 'Pembangunan dan Islam' Aliran Monthly Jun/Julai/Ogos, 1985
- 18) 'Islam Sebagai Teras Pembangunan' Dewan Budaya Mei 1985 (Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa & Pustaka, 1985)
- 19) 'Sistem Kerajaan Malaysia' Masyarakat Malaysia edisi II Zuraina Majid (Penyunting) (Universiti Sains Malaysia, Penang, 1985)
- 20) 'Fungsi Parlimen Merosot' Pembina Generasi Mei/Jun 1985 (Kuala Lumpur, Nurin Enterprise, 1985)
- 21) 'Pelajar-Pelajar dan Perjuangan Islam' Aliran Monthly Mei/Jun 1986
- 22) 'Skandal BMF - Satu Pengajaran' Aliran Monthly Julai/Ogos 1986
- 23) 'Peranan Wanita Dalam Pendidikan Manusia Malaysia Baru' Aliran Monthly November/Disember 1986
- 24) Various essays in Cabaran-Cabaran Semasa (Penang, Aliran, 1986)
- 25) Various essays in Pandangan Aliran (Penang, Aliran, 1986)
- 26) 'Bekerja Rajin: Mengatasi Segala Masaalah?' Dasar-Dasar Ekonomi Mahathir Jomo (editor) (Kuala Lumpur, Insan, 1986)
- 27) 'Pengswastaaan: Untuk Siapa?' Dasar-Dasar Ekonomi Mahathir Jomo (editor) (Kuala Lumpur, Insan, 1986)
- 28) 'Pergerakan Belia: Satu Penilaian' Pembina Generasi Januari/Februari 1986 (Kuala Lumpur, Nurin Enterprise, 1986)

- 29) 'Hukuman Sebat: Renungan Terhadap Syariah dan Al-Quran' Aliran Monthly Jun/Julai/Ogos 1987
- 30) 'Apakah Perlu Bertanding Dalam Pilihanraya' Aliran Monthly September/Oktober 1987
- 31) 'Kehakiman Yang Bebas: Suatu Konsep Barat?' Aliran Monthly Oktober/November 1987
- 32) 'Antara Demokrasi dan Keselamatan Negara' Aliran Monthly November/Disember 1987/Januari 1988
- 33) 'Politik Malaysia Menjelang Tahun 2000 - Antara Harapan dan Kenyataan' Aliran Monthly Januari-Februari 1988
- 34) 'Kerajaan Yang Kuat Atau Pemerintahan Yang Adil?' Aliran Monthly Vol. 8:9, 1988
- 35) 'Setia' Aliran Monthly Vol. 9:1, 1989
- 36) Several articles in ISA dan Keselamatan Negara (Penang, Aliran, 1989)
- 37) 'Intelektual dan Intelligenstsia: Suatu Analisa Sosial' Laporan Kolokium anjuran Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia dan Persatuan Sains Sosial, (Kuala Lumpur, Februari 1990)
- 38) 'Mimpi Wang Ringgit' Majalah Aliran Jil. 1:1, 1991
- 39) 'Perang Teluk: Reaksi masyarakat Islam' Majalah Aliran Jil. 1:3, 1991
- 40) 'Bumiputera, Bukan Bumiputera dan Sejarah' Majalah Aliran Jil. 1:5, 1991
- 41) 'Demokrasi - Pemerintahan majoriti?' Majalah Aliran Jil. 1:5, 1991
- 42) 'Antara Kebebasan dan Keganasan' Majalah Aliran Jil. 1:6, 1991
- 43) 'Dosa OIC' Majalah Aliran Jil. 1:8, 1991
- 44) 'Keselamatan ASEAN: Campurtangan Kuasa Asing Harus Dihindari' Majalah Aliran Jil. 1:8, 1991
- 45) 'Antara Undang-Undang dan Keadilan' Majalah Aliran Jil. 1:9, 1991
- 46) 'Pengiktirafan Dokumen-Dokumen Antarabangsa' Majalah Aliran Jil.1:9, 1991
- 47) 'Perjuangan Islam Mestilah Progresif' Majalah Aliran Jil. 1:11, 1991
- 48) 'Taat Setia Politik: Suatu Kesenambungan Feudal' Majalah Aliran Jil.1:11, 1991
- 49) 'Kurd: Manipulasi dan Penindasan' Dewan Masyarakat (Kuala Lumpur, Jun 1991)
- 50) 'Kurd, Mangsa Mainan Barat' Dewan Masyarakat (Kuala Lumpur, Julai 1991)
- 51) 'Apartheid Masih Hidup' Dewan Masyarakat (Kuala Lumpur, Oktober, 1991)

- 52) 'Keselamatan Serantau dan Konsep ZOPFAN' Dunia Islam (Kuala Lumpur, Julai 1991)
- 53) 'Menggarap Perjuangan PAS' Dunia Islam (Kuala Lumpur, Ogos 1991)
- 54) 'Ancaman Rasuah' Majalah Aliran Jil. 2:1, 1992
- 55) 'Hanya Manusia Boleh Melindungi Hak Asasi Manusia' Majalah Aliran Jil. 2:1, 1992
- 56) 'Kita Tidak Perlu Perlindungan AS' Majalah Aliran Jil. 2:1, 1992
- 57) 'Pemerintah dan Raja-Raja' Majalah Aliran Jil. 2:1, 1992
- 58) 'Zionisme itu Perkauman' Dewan Budaya April 1992 (Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa & Pustaka, 1992)
- 59) 'Anak-anak Palestin Semakin Terancam' Dunia Islam Mac 1992 (Kuala Lumpur, 1992)
- 60) 'Politik Perkauman dan Integrasi Nasional' Politik Malaysia Dekad 1990an Hairany Naffis (editor) (Jabatan Sains Politik, Fakulti Sains Kemasyarakatan & Kemanusiaan, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, 1992)
- 61) 'Perspektif Agama/Socio Budaya' Monograph Forum Etika & Alam Sekitar, 22 October, 1993 (Jabatan Alam Sekitar, Kementerian Sains, Teknologi & Alam Sekitar, Kuala Lumpur, 1993)
- 62) 'Pertelingkahan Tamadun atau Penyamaran Penguasaan?' Dewan Budaya Februari 1994 (Dewan Bahasa & Pustaka, Kuala Lumpur, 1994)
- 63) 'Fanatik dan Bahaya di Sebaliknya' Al Islam June 1995 (Kuala Lumpur, Utusan Melayu, 1995)
- 64) 'Islam dan Konfucianisme: Dalam Hubungan Etnik' Negarawan Oktober-November, 1995 (Kuala Lumpur, Institute of Strategic & International Studies (ISIS) 1995)
- 65) 'Niat Buruk AS Terhadap Iran' Massa Bil. 20 Thn. 1, 27 Januari, 1996
- 66) 'Hubungan Realistik Antara Kaum di Malaysia' Muhibah Bil. 5/96
- 67) 'Keadilan Sosial: Suatu Penilaian' Pemikir Julai - September 1996 (Kuala Lumpur, Utusan Melayu, 1996)
- 68) 'Keadilan Sosial di Malaysia Praktikal' Backbench Oktober 1997
- 69) 'Pembinaan Masyarakat Madani: Model Malaysia' Masyarakat Madani: Satu Tinjauan Awal (Kuala Lumpur, Institut Strategi Pembangunan Malaysia (MINDS), 1998)
- 70) 'Pengenalan Ilmu Ketamadunan' Tamadun Islam & Tamadun Asia (Kuala Lumpur, Penerbit Universiti Malaya, 2001)
- 71) 'Tamadun Islam dan Tamadun Asia: Cabaran Kontemporari dan Masa Depan' Tamadun Islam & Tamadun Asia (Kuala Lumpur, Penerbit Universiti Malaya, 2001)
- 72) "Isu Palestin dan Perjuangan Keamanan Sejagat" Majalah Kefahaman

Islam VISI, Bil. 67, Julai 2006

- 73) 'Mewujudkan Sebuah Masyarakat Berintegriti' Editor: Anis Yusal Yusoff, Mohd Rais Ramli, Zubayry Abady Sofian. Integriti Politik di Malaysia: Ke arah kefahaman yang lebih sempurna. (Institut Integriti Malaysia (IIM) 2007)

ii) Foreign Publications

- 1) 'Wabah Korupsi' Korupsi (Jakarta, Lembaga Studi Pembangunan, 1984)
- 2) 'Al-Quran: Nilai dan Peraturan' Pesantren No. 3/Vol. IV, 1987 (Jakarta, P3M, 1987)
- 3) 'Islam Dalam 'Tata Dunia Baru"' UMMAT No. 1 Thn. 1, 10 Julai 1995 (Jakarta, UMMAT, 1995)
- 4) 'Wawancara Eksklusif', Hikmahbudhi, Edisi 306, 2002 (Jakarta, 2002)
- 5) 'Jaringan Terorism di Indonesia' Tempo Edisi 12-10 Oktober 2003 (Indoneisa, Tempo Majalah Berita Mingguan)
- 6) 'Menilai Dr Mahathir Mohamad' Tempo No. 36 Edisi 3-9 November 2003 (Indonesia, Tempo Majalah Berita Mingguan)
- 7) Menggabungkan Kekuatan-kekuatan 'Civil Society' Asia dan Pasifik: Solusi Damai bagi Konflik Isreal-Palestina – Al-Huda Jurnal Kajian Ilmu-ilmu Islam Vol VI, Nombor 16, 2008
- 8) Dialogues - 'Listening' Buddhist-Muslim Dialogues 2002-2004 – Bhikkhuni Liao Yi

iii) Books Translated into Malay

- 1) Lima Persoalan (together with Khoo Yoke Kuan) (Penang, Aliran, 1987)
- 2) Kebangkitan Semula Islam translated by Adibah Amin (Petaling Jaya, Fajar Bakti, 1988)
- 3) Pelindung? Hubungan Antara Pemerintah dan Rakyat Dalam Masyarakat Melayu (Penang, Aliran, 1992)
- 4) Hak Asasi Manusia Dalam Tata Dunia Baru (Bandung, Indonesia, MIZAN, 1995)
- 5) 'Muslim, Dialog dan Teror' (Jakarta, Profetik, PT Ekuator Publika 2004)

**E) Articles (Other Languages)**

- 1) 'Nords dominans over SOR - kritikk av den radende' Mennesker & rettingheter v/1992 (Oslo, Nordisk Tidsskrift om Menneskerettigheter, 1992) (Norwegian)
- 2) 'Entwicklung versus Democratie: Gibt es einen Dritten Weg?' Sudistasien Informationen Nummer 1 Jahrgang 10, Marz 1994 (Bochum, Germany, Southeast Asian Information Centre, 1994) (German)

- 3) 'Toutes Les Religions En Appellent A La Justice' foi et developpement, Juin 2003 (Paris, Centre L.-J Lebret) (French)
- 4) 'Al-Awulamatu Waddin: Nazaratu Wata'amulatu' (In Arabic) Jurnal Yadim Bilangan Kelima Disember 2003 (Kuala Lumpur, Yayasan Dakwah Islamiah Malaysia) (Arabic)
- 5) 'Una vision de futuro: reflexiones de Chandra Muzaffar' El Sudeste Asiatico Juan Ignacio Piovani / Sebastian Baglioni (editors) (Primera edicion, abril de 2004, Argentina, Universidad Nacional de Tres de Febrero) (Spanish)
- 6) L'Hegemonisme, Obstacle Majeur Au Dialogue Entre Civilisations' (in French) foi et developpement, November 2004 (Paris, Centre L.-J. Lebret) (French)
- 7) 'Isla e direitos humanos' (in Portugese) Direitos Humanos (Rio de Janeiro, Sao, Paulo, Renovar 2004) (Portuguese)
- 8) Insan Haklari, Demokrasi ve Sivil Toplum (Monograph) May 2006. (Turkish)

*Various other articles have also been translated into Thai, Khmer, Chinese, Japanese, Hindi, Tamil, Urdu, Persian, Arabic, German and the Scandinavian languages and published in different journals.*

*The above list of publications does not include articles that have appeared in Malaysian dailies or newspapers in other countries.*

#### **F) CASSETTE TAPES**

- 1) Proses Islamisasi (Penang, Aliran 1983)
- 2) Kemelesetan Ekonomi: Sebab-sebab dan Kesan-kesan (Penang, Aliran, 1983)
- 3) At the Crossroads: 25 Years of Merdeka (Penang, Aliran, 1984)
- 4) National Culture: Aliran's Approach (Penang, Aliran, 1984)
- 5) Justice Before Cooperation (Penang, Aliran, 1984)
- 6) Development - For Whom? (Penang, Aliran, 1985)
- 7) Deeds Betray Words (Penang, Aliran, 1985)
- 8) Challenges Facing Asia (Penang, Aliran, 1985)
- 9) Pertahankanlah Demokrasi (Penang, Aliran, 1985)
- 10) Malaysia Dipersimpangan Jalan (Penang, Aliran, 1985)
- 11) An Islamic State Or Secular State? (Penang, Aliran, 1988)
- 12) The Real Threat (Penang, Aliran, 1988)
- 13) Oppose OSA (The Official Secrets Act) (Penang, Aliran, 1988)
- 14) Bahayanya Akta Rahsia Rasmi (Penang, Aliran, 1988)
- 15) Budaya Nasional (Penang, Aliran, 1988)

- 16) Who's Destroying the Rukunegara? (Penang, Aliran, 1989)
- 17) Krisis Demokrasi (Penang, Aliran, 1989)

**G) PARTICIPATION IN REGIONAL & INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES**

- 1) 'Trends in Malaysia II' Seminar Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, 1974
- 2) 'Issues in Development' Conference UNICEF Bangkok, 1975
- 3) 'Nation-building & Communication' UNESCO Seminar Kuala Lumpur, 1979
- 4) Lectures to students & academics in New Delhi, Cairo, London, New York, Seattle & Vancouver in the course of Sabbatical Leave from Universiti Sains Malaysia in early 1980
- 5) 'Ethics & Development' Seminar Marga Institute, Colombo, Sri Lanka, 1980
- 6) 'Asia in the Global Context: Towards the Year 2000' Symposium Asia Society, New York, 1981
- 7) 'Access to Justice' Workshop Human Rights Internet & the Law Faculty, University of Philippines Tagaytay, Philippines, 1982
- 8) 'Religion & Modernization in Singapore' Workshop Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, 1982
- 9) 'The 1982 Malaysian General Election' Seminar Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, May 1982
- 10) 'Themes for the Eighties in Southeast Asia' Conference International Quaker Service Program Bangkok 22nd - 25th October 1982
- 11) 'Theories of Equality in the Different Religious & Cultural Traditions of Asia' Workshop International Centre of Ethnic Studies, UNESCO & United Nations, University of Kandy, Sri Lanka, December, 1983
- 12) 'Reflections on Development in Southeast Asia' Rockefeller Awardees Workshop Chiangmai, Thailand, 28 - 30 January, 1984
- 13) 'Religion & Development in Southeast Asia' Conference International Quaker Service Program, Manila, October, 1984
- 14) 'Islam & Politics' Consultation Christian Conference of Asia, Hong Kong, November, 1984
- 15) 'Changing Lifestyles Today for Tomorrow' 11th Congress International Organization of Consumers Unions (IOCU) Bangkok, December, 1984
- 16) 'The Political Economy of ASEAN' Seminar Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, December, 1984
- 17) 'Reflections on Development' Conference Rockefeller Centre for Study & Research, Bellagio, Lake Como, Italy, September 1985

- 18) Lecture tour of Switzerland, Holland & Britain mainly to talk to public interest groups, students & academics, September 1985
- 19) Seventh Asian Studies Conference Auckland, New Zealand, 15 - 19 May, 1987
- 20) Seminars at several Australian & New Zealand Universities, May 1987
- 21) 'Security Regulations in Southeast Asia' Workshop, Asian Human Rights Commission, Kuala Lumpur, 5 - 8 October 1987
- 22) 'Human Rights in South & Southeast Asia' Symposium State University of New York at Buffalo, USA, 25 - 27 May, 1988
- 23) Talk on 'Malaysian Politics' at Royal Institute of International Affairs (Chatham House), London, 10 June 1988
- 24) 'The Anti-Apartheid Struggle & The Asia-Oceania Region' Workshop, Japanese Anti-Apartheid Committee, Tokyo, 25 - 31 August, 1988
- 25) 'Spirituality & Social Action' Consultation, Thai Inter-Religious Commission on Development, Bangkok, 18 - 25 September, 1988
- 26) 'Liberation, Religion & Culture' Workshop, Asian Cultural Forum on Development (ACFOD), Bangkok, 20 - 25 September, 1988
- 27) Human Rights Conference for the Asia & Pacific Region. Amnesty International, Hong Kong, 27 - 29 November, 1988
- 28) Tenth Anniversary Celebrations of Human Rights Watch, Los Angeles, New York & Washington, 30 November - 10 December 1988
- 29) 'Constitutionalism in Asia' Symposium American Council of Learned Societies, Chiangmai, 22 - 28 February, 1989
- 30) 'Ethnic Conflict & the UN System' Conference Harvard University & the International Centre for Ethnic Studies, Oxford, 28 - 31 March, 1989
- 31) 'Aotearoa/New Zealand & human Rights in the Pacific & Asia Regions: A Policy Conference', organised by New Zealand House of Representatives, Wellington, 26 - 28 May, 1989
- 32) International Human Rights Retreat for Human Rights Activists, Human Rights Internet & the Human Rights Program, the Harvard Law School, Crete, Greece, 5 - 10 June, 1989
- 33) 'Geo-politics in the Asia-Pacific Region' Seminar, Christian Federation (WSCF) Seoul, South Korea, August, 1989
- 34) 'Will the Future be Ours?' Symposium, People's Plan 21 - Alliance of Hope, Tokyo, August, 1989
- 35) 'International Consultation on Sri Lanka' International solidarity groups from various parts of the world, Thailand, 11 - 8 May, 1990
- 36) 'Media & Human Rights' Conference Academy for Development & Freedom & the United Nations, Sintra, Portugal, 22 - 26 May, 1990

- 37) Talk on 'Will the Barisan Nasional Retain its Two-Thirds Majority' at the Royal Institute of International Affairs (Chatham House), London, 30 May, 1990
- 38) Seminar on 'Human Rights Under Attack from Development', organised by IMADR & Buraku Liberation League, Osaka, 22 - 28 June 1990
- 39) Speaking tour of Melbourne, Sydney & Canberra on contemporary human rights issues, organized by Amnesty International, Australia, 5 - 12 October, 1990
- 40) 'Trends in Religious Fundamentalism in Asia Today' Seminar on religious fundamentalism, Asia Task Force, Chiangmai, Thailand, 6 - 7 November, 1990
- 41) The Third World Congress on Human Rights, New Delhi, 10 - 15 December, 1990
- 42) Workshop on 'Inter-faith Communication & Social Action' Asian Cultural Forum on Development (ACFOD) 3 - 5 June, 1991
- 43) Keynote Speaker at Amnesty International's 30th International Council Meeting, Yokohama, Japan, 28 August - 2 September, 1991
- 44) Panelist at the People's Forum organized by Thai & International Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) Bangkok, 11 - 14 October, 1991
- 45) Discussant at Experts' Group Meeting on the 'Human Freedom Index' United Nations Development Programme, New York, 15 - 22 November, 1991
- 46) Seminar on Multi-Culturalism, Centre for Independent Studies, Canberra, 29 November - 1 December, 1991
- 47) Lecture on 'The New World Order - a Response from Religion' organized by the Australian Broadcasting Corporation, Melbourne, 3 December, 1991
- 48) Keynote address on 'Ethno-religious Conflict in Asia' Asian Social Institute, Manila, 9 - 15 February, 1992
- 49) 'Human Rights in the Asia-Pacific Region' Seminar Buraku Liberation League, Osaka, Japan, 27 - 29 April, 1992
- 50) 'New Role for the UN: The Challenge to Intervene?' Seminar Life & Peace Institute Sigtuna, Sweden, 24 - 26 May, 1992
- 51) 'Re-thinking Human Rights: A Non-Western Perspective' Lecture Institute of Human Rights Oslo, Norway, 27 May 1992
- 52) 'Islam & the New World Order' Lecture Centre for East & Southeast Asian Studies, University of Copenhagen, Denmark, 29 May 1992
- 53) 'Human Rights Under Attack from Development' Conference Asia-Pacific Human Rights Information Centre, Osaka, Japan, 22 - 27 June, 1992
- 54) 'Peace & Human Rights' Forum People's Plan 21 Century, Bangkok, Thailand, 2 - 5 December, 1992

- 55) 'Politics of Identity' Lecture Asian Culture, Forum on Development (ACFOD) Bangkok, Thailand, 11 December, 1992
- 56) 'The Role of Religion in Development' Workshop Battambang, Cambodia, 2 - 10 January, 1993
- 57) Preparatory Meeting, Asia Region, World Conference on Human Rights, Bangkok, Thailand, 29 March, 1993
- 58) Conference on 'Islam & Justice', Institute of Islamic Understanding, Malaysia (IKIM), Kuala Lumpur, 3 - 4 June, 1993
- 59) World Conference on Human Rights, United Nations, Vienna, Austria, 14 June, 1993
- 60) People's Tribunal on G7, Pacific Asia Resource Center (PARC), Tokyo, Japan, 3 July, 1993
- 61) Seminar on 'Islam & Its Worldview: An American Perception', Institute of Islamic Understanding, Malaysia (IKIM), Kuala Lumpur, 19 - 20 August, 1993
- 62) Popular Arab & Islamic Conference, Khartoum, Sudan, 2 December, 1993
- 63) South East Asia Conference, South East Information Centre, Bochum, Germany, 11 - 13 February, 1994
- 64) 'Islam and Human Rights' Talk, Protestant Theological Seminary, Wuppertal, Germany, 14 February, 1994
- 65) Conference on 'Islam & Tolerance', Institute of Islamic Understanding, Malaysia (IKIM), Kuala Lumpur, 23 March, 1994
- 66) Multiculturalism in Global Perspective: The Malaysian Story Lecture, East West Centre for Cultural Studies, Honolulu, 14 April, 1994
- 67) 'Local Identity in the Global Community: Creating Peace in the 21st Century' Symposium East-West Centre, Honolulu, Hawaii, 15 April, 1994
- 68) 'World Religions View Consumerism' Forum, Institute of Pacific and Asian Studies, University of Hawaii, Honolulu, 15 April, 1994
- 69) 'Human Rights: Varying Interpretations' Lecture, University of Denver, Colorado, 17 April, 1994
- 70) 'Islam and the Global System' Lecture, Department of Religion, Temple University, Philadelphia, 19 April, 1994
- 71) 'Asia Leaders' Forum, The Asia-Australia Institute, Jimbaran Bay, Bali, 14-15 September, 1994
- 72) International Conference on 'Rethinking Human Rights', Just World Trust (JUST), Kuala Lumpur, 6 - 7 December, 1994
- 73) International Conference on 'Development, Ethics & the Environment', Institute for Policy Research (IKD), Kuala Lumpur, 13 - 15 January, 1995

- 74) International Conference on 'Islam & Confucianism', University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, 12 - 14 March, 1995
- 75) Conference on 'Islam & Society in Southeast Asia', LIPI, IAIN & AMINEF, Jakarta, Indonesia, 29 - 31 May, 1995
- 76) Human Rights Seminar, Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Japan) & United Nations University, Tokyo, Japan, 19 - 21 July, 1995
- 77) 'Action Agenda' Consultation, International Development Research Centre, Montreal, Quebec, 16 - 20 August, 1995
- 78) 'Islam & the New World Order' Lecture, Masjid Taqwa, Brooklyn, New York, 20 August, 1995
- 79) 'A Clash of Civilisations?' Lecture, Islamic Society of Britain, London, 24 September, 1995
- 80) 'A JUST Response to the Global Challenge' Talk, Just World Trust, United Kingdom Chapter, London, 25 September 1995
- 81) 'East Asia: A Paradigm Shift or Another phase in global capitalism?', Seminar School of Oriental & African Studies, London University, 26 September, 1995
- 82) 'Human Rights: A Conflict of Concepts?', Talk Averroes Forum & Liberty for the Muslim World, London, 26 September, 1995
- 83) 'Reconceptualising the Welfare State', Conference The Danish Centre for Human Rights, Copenhagen, Denmark, 28 - 30 September, 1995
- 84) International Conference & Exhibition on 'Dr. Jose Rizal & the Asian Renaissance', Institut Kajian Dasar, Kuala Lumpur, 2 - 3 October, 1995
- 85) International Workshop on 'Images of Islam: Terrorising the Truth', Just World Trust (JUST), Penang, 7-9 October, 1995
- 86) 'EU Policy: A Perspective from Asia'. Public Hearing of the European Parliament, Brussels, Belgium, 20 - 21 November, 1995
- 87) 'Asian Values, Democracy, Freedom and Human Rights' Lecture, European Institute for South and Southeast Asian Studies, Brussels, 21 November, 1995
- 88) 'Ethics in Leadership' Conference, The St. James Ethics Centre (Melbourne), Penang, 3 - 7 January, 1996
- 89) 'The New Asia Forum 1996: How Asian Enterprise is Transforming the Global Economy', Institute of Strategic & International Studies (ISIS) Malaysia & Transforma Conferences, Kuala Lumpur, 11 - 12 January, 1996
- 90) 'Europe-Asia Forum: On Culture, Values & Technology Towards a Stronger Mutual Understanding', The European Commission, Venice, 18 - 19 January, 1996
- 91) The First Asia-Europe NGO Conference 'Beyond Geopolitics & Goeconomics: Towards a New Relationship Between Asia & Europe', Asia-Europe NGO Conference, Bangkok, 27 - 29 February, 1996
- 92) International Workshop on 'Islam in Southeast Asia', Universiti Malaya &

- Centre for Muslim-Christian Understanding, Georgetown University, Washington D.C., Petaling Jaya, 5 - 6 March, 1996
- 93) International Workshop on 'Cultural Sources for Human Rights in East Asia', Carnegie Council on Ethics & International Affairs, Bangkok, 24 - 27 March, 1996
- 94) International Conference on 'Islam & Change: Towards Global Renewal of the Ummah', Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia (ABIM), Kuala Lumpur, 7 - 9 June, 1996
- 95) New Zealand-Asia Policy Consultation on 'Human Rights, Sovereignty & Migration', New Zealand Asia Institute, Auckland, 14 - 16 June 1996
- 96) Series of Lectures as special guest of Asia 2000 Foundation, New Zealand to universities & the general public in Wellington & Christchurch, New Zealand, 17 - 21 June 1996
- 97) Muslim-Chinese Dialogue on 'Challenges of the Contemporary World', Sin Chew Jit Poh, Star & Utusan Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, 4 August 1996
- 98) Second International Conference on 'Islam, Japan & the West: Conflict or Peaceful Coexistence', University of Malaya & the Asia Centre, Japan Foundation, Kuala Lumpur, 2 - 4 September 1996
- 99) International Symposium on the Islamic World and Global Cooperation, IKIM & Oxford Centre for Islamic Studies, Kuala Lumpur, 25 - 27 April 1997
- 100) International Symposium on Muhammad Iqbal, IKD, Kuala Lumpur, 4 - 6 June 1997
- 101) 11<sup>th</sup> Asia Pacific Roundtable, ISIS, Kuala Lumpur, 5 - 8 June, 1997
- 102) D-8 Conference, YIMDER Istanbul, Istanbul, Turkey, 7 June 1997
- 103) Regional Conference on Globalisation: The Perceptions, Experiences and Responses of the Religious Traditions and Cultural Communities in the Asia Pacific Region, The International Movement for a Just World and Pax Christi, Australia, Shah Alam, Malaysia, 4 - 6 July 1997
- 104) 2<sup>nd</sup> ASEAN Congress, ISIS, Kuala Lumpur, 23 July 1997
- 105) 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Commemorative Conference, Bar Council, Kuala Lumpur, 15 - 16 August 1997
- 106) Conference on 'Global Conversations', World Futures Studies Federation XV World Conference, Brisbane, Australia, 28 September - 3 October 1997
- 107) Conference on Rights and Development, Roskilde University, Copenhagen, Denmark, 8 - 10 October 1997
- 108) Conference on 'Power Sharing - Islam II', Liberty for the Muslim World, London, 10 - 11 October 1997
- 109) Conference on Islam and the Rule of Law, Lawyers for Human Rights (New York), Beaconsfield, United Kingdom, 12 - 14 October, 1997
- 110) Malaysia-Australia Conference, ANU, Canberra, Australia, 19 - 21 November, 1997

- 111) Series of lectures as guest of the Australian Institute of International Affairs, Canberra, Australia & Hobart, Australia, 22 - 25 November, 1997
- 112) Seminar on 'Spirituality and Consumerism in Asia', Santi Pracha Dhamma Institute, Bangkok, Thailand, 2 - 5 December, 1997
- 113) Conference on 'Human Duties and Responsibilities in the New Millennium', City of Valencia & UNESCO, Valencia, Spain, 28 - 30 January, 1998
- 114) Workshop on 'Values and Governance in Asia', International Movement for a Just World and the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Melaka, Malaysia, 23 - 25 February, 1998
- 115) Conference on 'Religion, Development and the Elimination of Poverty', World Conference on Religion and Peace (WCRP) and the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Tokyo, 8 - 11 March 1998
- 116) Regional Conference on The Social Challenges of Rapid Economic Transformation, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Johor, Malaysia, 14 March 1998
- 117) International Seminar on 'Islam and Europe', IKIM, Kuala Lumpur, 24 - 25 March 1998
- 118) Lecture on 'Islamic Movements in Southeast Asia', University of California, Los Angeles, 14 April 1998
- 119) Lecture on 'Resources for Peace Within Islam', University of Notre Dame, Indiana, USA, 18 April 1998
- 120) Lecture on 'The International Movement for a Just World as a Moral Force in Global Politics', Islamic Foundation, Chicago, 19 April 1998
- 121) Lecture on 'The Financial Crisis in East Asia, University of Illinois, USA, 20 April 1998
- 122) Lecture on 'Religion in the 21st Century', Board of Trustees, World Parliament of Religions, Chicago, USA, 21 April 1998
- 123) Lecture on 'Values and Governance', UNDP and the World Conference on Religion and Peace (WCRP), New York, 23 April 1998
- 124) Seminar on Major Issues in the Region', Asia-Australia Institute and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Vietnam, Hanoi, 27 April 1998
- 125) Regional Conference on 'Political Variations in Economic Development: The Consequences of Rapid Development, Harvard Project for Asia & International Relations, Kuala Lumpur, 28 May 1998
- 126) Conference on 'Global Partnership for Peace in the next Millennium', Ministry of National Unity and Social Development and UNESCO, Genting Highlands, 27 August 1998
- 127) Seminar on Asian Youth Renaissance: Council for ASEAN Youth Cooperation, International Islamic University, Malaysia, 29 August 1998
- 128) Conference on 'Islam and the Global Economy', Ditchley Park, Oxford, England, 25 - 27 September 1998

- 129) Video Teleconferencing on 'Virtual Commonwealth – Governance in an Internetworked World', Kuala Lumpur, 29 September 1998
- 130) Workshop on 'Development and the Crisis to Sustainable Development and the Crisis to Sustainable Livelihood' organised by the Asia-Pacific People's Assembly, Kuala Lumpur, 11 November 1998
- 131) Seminar on 'Human Rights in Asia' organised by Japan-Malaysia Association, Tokyo, 19 November 1998
- 132) Meeting of the IMADR Board of Directors and General Assembly, Tokyo, 20 - 22 November 1998
- 133) Forum on 'Globalisation and Discrimination' organised by IMADR, Tokyo, 22 November 1998
- 134) Regional Conference on 'Asian Values on Trial: Miracle and Failures' organised by the Malaysian Academic Movement (MOVE), Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 28 - 29 November 1998
- 135) 'The Dialogue of Civilisations' organised by the Cultural Documentation Institute, Tehran, Iran, 13 - 14 December, 1998
- 136) Lecture on 'The Political Consequences of the East Asia Economic Crisis, organised by the Institute of Political and International Studies, Tehran, Iran, 16 December, 1998
- 137) Lecture on 'The Role of Asia in Civilisational Dialogue' organised by the Centre for Post-Graduate Studies, University of Tehran, Iran, 16 December, 1998
- 138) Lecture on 'The Meaning of Islam in a Modern World' at the Church Conference of the German Speaking Protestant Pastors in South East Asia, Penang, Malaysia, 4 January, 1999
- 139) Forum on 'Globalisation: Its Socio-cultural, Political, Legal & Economic Aspects', at the International Conference for Students Leaders, organised by the International Islamic University, Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 30 January, 1999
- 140) Consultation on 'Communication Towards the Search for Common Values', organised by the World Association for Christian Communication Asia Region, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 19 March, 1999
- 141) Consultation on 'Human Rights Movements in Asia', Geneva, 23 April 1999
- 142) Conference on '1999 Parliament Assembly' organised by the Council for a Parliament of the World's Religions' Cape Town, South Africa, 1 - 8 December 1999
- 143) Regional Seminar on 'Muslim-Christian Dialogue: Modernisation in Asia', jointly organised by JUST and the Asian Journey, Kuala Lumpur, 15 January 2000
- 144) Regional Workshop on 'Building Knowledge Societies' organised by the National Information Technology Council (NITC) and MIMOS, Kuala Lumpur, 26 January 2000
- 145) Conference to commemorate Neelan Tiruchelvam, Colombo, Sri Lanka, 30 January - 1 February 2000

- 146) HUGG 2000 Conference -- Dialogue among Civilisations: A New Peace Agenda for a New Millennium, Okinawa, Japan, 11 - 13 February 2000
- 147) Consultation on 'Reflections on the state of the Ummah: present problems, possible solutions' at the invitation of the Saudi Arabia Government, Makkah, Saudi Arabia, 13 - 23 March 2000
- 148) Meeting of the Council of the Asia-Australia Institute, University of New South Wales, Beijing (China), 23 - 24 April, 2000
- 149) Forum of Asian Leaders, organised by the Asia-Institute, University of New South Wales (Australia) and the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs, Beijing (China), Beijing 24 - 25 April, 2000
- 150) Symposium on 'Social Justice, Democracy and Alternative Politics: An Asian-European Dialogue', jointly organised by the Spirit in Education Movement (Thailand) and the Friedrich Ebert Stiftung (FES), Ayuthaya, Thailand, 5 - 8 May, 2000
- 151) Lecture on 'Emerging Trends in Malaysian Politics', Department of Political Science and Public Administration, Madras University, Chennai, India, 29 June, 2000
- 152) Seminar on Religious Traditions & Political Trends in Asia Today: An Appraisal in View of the Third Millennium', organised by the Journal of Dharma, Bangalore, India, 30 June - 3 July, 2000
- 153) Lecture on "Forgiveness & Reconciliation: Global challenges; local initiatives", UN Summit of Religious and Spiritual Leaders, Waldorf Astoria, New York, USA, 30 August, 2000
- 154) Talk on "Inter-religious Collaboration for a Peaceful and Just World", East West University, Chicago, USA, organised by the Council for the Parliament of the World's Religion, Chicago, USA, 3 September, 2000
- 155) Talk on "The Human Rights Crisis in Malaysia" organised by the Lawyers Committee for Human Rights, New York, USA, 4 September 2000
- 156) Talk on 'Islam and Politics in Southeast Asia', Georgetown University, USA, 6 September 2000
- 157) Talk on 'Religious Resurgence in Asia: A Critical Analysis', Harvard-Yenching Institute, Boston, USA, 7 September 2000
- 158) Talk on 'International Movement for a Just World (JUST) and Current Affairs in Malaysia', the Boston Research Center for the 21st Century, Boston, USA, 8 September 2000
- 159) Talk on 'Towards a just world: the perils and the promise', Brandeis University, Boston, USA, 8 September 2000
- 160) Talk on 'Forging Unity in Multi-Ethnic Societies: Challenges & Choices', Carnegie Council, New York, USA, 11 September 2000
- 161) Lecture on 'Sexuality, Politics & Liberation Movements', Duke University, Durham, USA, 13 September 2000
- 162) Discussion on Muslim Networking, Duke University, Durham, USA, 14 September 2000

- 163) Lecture on 'The Nature of Freedom', Duke University, Durham, USA, 15 September 2000
- 164) Franklin Seminars, Duke University, Durham, USA, 15 September 2000
- 165) Peace Council Meeting, Kentucky, USA, 19 - 21- September 2000.
- 166) Talk to the Clergy of Gethsemani, Gethsemani, Kentucky, 21 September, 2000
- 167) Peace Council Convention, Cincinnati-Ohio, USA, 22 - 25 September, 2000
- 168) Talk on 'Malaysia: the Current Situation' organised by the Catholic Social Justice Council and Christian Centre for Social Action, Perth, Australia, 16 October, 2000
- 169) Lecture on 'Islam and the West', Curtin University, Perth, Australia, 16 October, 2000
- 170) Lecture on 'Human Rights and Global Justice', Notre Dame University, Western Australia, 17 October, 2000
- 171) Lecture on 'Civil Society & Citizenship in Asia', Asia-Institute, NSW, Sydney, Australia, 17 October, 2000
- 172) Lecture on 'Multi-Religious Dialogue: A Way of Peacemaking - An Asian Perspective' University of Technology, Sydney, Australia, 18 October, 2000
- 173) Talk on 'JUST: Creating Awareness of Global Injustice', Auburn Mosque, Auburn, Sydney, Australia, 18 October, 2000
- 174) Lecture on 'Religion & Politics in the Twentieth Century', Australian National University, Canberra, Australia, 19 October, 2000
- 175) Lecture on 'Islam & the West' University of Melbourne, Melbourne, Australia, 20 October, 2000
- 176) Speech at the launching of Ian Fry's book -- "Trouble in the Triangle", Melbourne, Australia, 20 October, 2000
- 177) Talk on "Forging Unity in Multi-ethnic Societies", St. Mary's Anglican Church, Melbourne, Australia, 22 October, 2000
- 178) Conference on "Religion and Culture in Asia Pacific: Violence or Healing?", Melbourne, 22 - 25 October, 2000
- 179) Talk on "Human Rights and Politics in Malaysia", La Trobe University, Melbourne, Australia, 26 October, 2000.
- 180) Lecture on "Religion and Politics in Asia", Dhaka University, Bangladesh, 2 November, 2000
- 181) Talk on "The Challenge Ahead" Aman Council Meeting, Dhaka, Bangladesh, 2 November, 2000
- 182) Talk on "Faith-based States -- An Evaluation", Aman Conference, 3 November, 2000
- 183) "Power and Dialogue -- Asymmetries in the Global Inter-Cultural Dialogue",

Berlin, Germany, 17 November, 2000

- 184) Conference on "Islam in Indonesia: Intellectualization & Social Transformation", Jakarta, Indonesia, 24 November, 2000
- 185) Talk on 'The Politics of Change in Southeast Asia', School of African and Oriental Studies (SOAS), London, 20 March, 2001
- 186) Talk on 'Politics, Democracy & Human Rights in Malaysia', Amnesty International & Catholic Institute of International Relations (CIIR), London, 22 March, 2001
- 188) Meeting on 'International Democracy and Global Governance', Venice, 22 - 26 March, 2001
- 189) NGO consultation on the UN's Racism Conference, Kathmandu, Nepal, 27 - 29 April 2001
- 190) Conference on 'Religion, Violence and Visions for Peace', Institute of Social Studies (ISS), The Hague, The Netherlands, 10 - 11 May 2001
- 191) Keynote address on 'Understanding Islamic Resurgence in Southeast Asia' at the dialogue organised by the Federation of Asian Bishops' Conference (FABC), Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 18 July 2001
- 192) Nuclear Disarmament Meeting to draft manifesto entitled 'A Call for a Human Dialogue', Global Dialogue Initiative, Kandersteg, Switzerland, 23 - 30 July, 2001
- 193) International Conference on 'The Dialogue of Civilisations', United Nations University (UNU), Kyoto, Japan, 1 - 3 August 2001
- 194) Chaired the Plenary Session on 'Secularism, Desecularization and Religious Consciousness', 30th Annual Conference of the Association of Muslim Social Scientists (AMSS), University of Michigan, Dearborn, Michigan, USA, 26 October 2001
- 195) Talk on 'Muslim Youth: Rights and Responsibilities', Dearborn Mosque, Michigan, USA, 27 October 2001
- 196) Talk on 'The Role of the Peace Council and the International Movement for a Just World (JUST)', Association of Muslim Social Scientists', Dearborn, Michigan, USA, 28 October 2001
- 197) Talk on 'Working Together for Peace, Justice and Security' Presbyterian Church, Madison, Wisconsin, USA, 29 October, 2001
- 198) Lecture on 'Beyond Terror: Building Bridges between Islam and the West' University of Wisconsin, Madison, USA, 30 October, 2001
- 199) Introductory Remarks on 'Convergence and Divergence: US-Muslim Relations', at the opening session, International Conference on 'The US and the Islamic World', Oxford Centre for Islamic Studies, Oxford, Britain, 9 November, 2001
- 200) Speech on 'The United States and the Islamic World: the Global Economic

- Agenda', Plenary IV Conference on 'United States and the Islamic World', Oxford Centre for Islamic Studies, Oxford, Britain, 10 November 2001
- 201) Seminar on 'Jewish-Muslim Relations', Islamic Society of Britain (ISB), London, Britain, 11 November 2001
- 202) Talk on 'Islam and Judaism: A Need for Dialogue', Markfield Institute of Higher Education, Leicester, Britain, 12 November 2001
- 203) Convocation address on 'A Clash of Civilisations: Myth or Reality?', Graduation Ceremony of the Markfield Institute of Higher Education, Leicester, Britain, 14 November 2001
- 204) Talk on 'Bush and Osama: the Politics of Dominance and Despair in the 21st Century', School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS), London, Britain, 15 November 2001
- 205) Lecture on 'Human Rights - Global Concept or Construction of Western Modernity', conference on 'Religion and Human Rights', House of the Cultures of the World, Berlin, Germany, 7 - 9 December 2001
- 206) International Symposium on 'Civil Society, Rule of Law, and the Dialogue of Civilisations: the Case of the Muslim World', Development and Peace Foundation, Berlin, Germany, 14 - 15 December 2001
- 207) Conference on 'Terrorism and Human Rights', Cairo Institute for Human Rights Studies, Cairo, Egypt, 27 - 28 January 2002
- 208) International Policy Dialogue 'Development Cultures -- Cultures of Development', Development Policy Forum of the German Foundation for International Development (DSE), Berlin, Germany, 4 - 5 March 2002.
- 209) Conference on 'Is Globalisation a Dialogue Among Civilisations?', SUNY, Binghamton, USA, 12 - 13 April 2002
- 210) Talk on 'Civilisations in Dialogue', SUNY, Binghamton, USA, 13 April 2002
- 211) Talk on 'Muslims and Global Politics: A Southeast Asian Perspective', University of California (Berkeley), 15 April 2002
- 212) Talk on 'Muslims and Global Politics: A Southeast Asian Perspective', University of California (Los Angeles), 18 April 2002
- 213) Talk on 'Human Rights in Southeast Asia', University of California (Los Angeles), 19 April 2002
- 214) Talk on 'Muslim-Jewish Movement on Justice and Compassion After September 11', St. Paul's Episcopal Church, Baylor, Texas, USA, 24 April 2002
- 215) Talk on 'On Being Muslim', University of Baylor, Texas, USA, 24 April 2002
- 216) Talk on 'The Holocaust and Beyond: An Islamic Perspective', JM Dawson Institute of Church State Studies, University of Baylor, Texas, 25 April 2002
- 217) Talk on 'Islam and State', University of Baylor, Texas, USA, 25 April 2002
- 218) Talk on 'Jihad and the Islamic World', University of Baylor, Texas, USA, 25

April 2002

- 219) Roundtable discussion on 'War and Peace, Despair and Hope: Repositioning Asia Intellectuals After 9-11', ARENA, Hong Kong, 8 - 9 May 2002
- 220) Forum on 'Muslim-Buddhist Dialogue for a New Asia', International Movement For a Just World (JUST) and Museum of World Religions Taiwan, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 11 May 2002
- 221) Keynote Address on 'Global Political Power and Militarisation', Asian Partnership for Human Development (APHD) regional conference, Penang, Malaysia, 18 - 19 May 2002
- 222) Roundtable conference on 'Islam and the West: A New Cold War?', ISIS, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 5 June 2002
- 223) International Workshop on 'Multi-Ethnic Asia: Peace, Cooperation and Sustainable Development', Asian Resource Foundation and Yunnan University, Kunming, China, 12 - 16 June 2002
- 224) Talk on 'Images of Islam in the present time and the real essence of Islam for Peace', Asian Inter-faith Peace Forum, Asian Resource Foundation, Bangkok, 18 June 2002
- 225) Talk on 'Iqbal and the Challenge of Reform Within the Muslim World', International Seminar on Iqbal and His Universal Vision, International Islamic University, Malaysia, 3 July 2002
- 226) Talk on 'The Muslim World and Globalisation', Kuala Lumpur International Forum on Islam (KALIF 2002), Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 19 - 20 July 2002
- 227) Talk on 'Youth's Social Engagement and Spirituality for Future Cooperation in the Region', IMFO-Millennium Forum, Jakarta, Indonesia, 29 July 2002
- 228) Millennium Inter-faith Dialogue, Museum of World Religions, Jakarta, Indonesia, 30 July 2002
- 229) Lecture on 'Islam, Terrorism and the West', La Trobe Politics Society Annual Lecture, La Trobe University, Melbourne, Australia, 5 September 2002
- 230) Lecture on 'One Year After September 11: A Clash of Civilisations or the Politics of Hegemony?' 2002 Australian Universities International Alumni Convention, Melbourne, Australia, 6 September 2002
- 231) Lecture on 'Islam and Non-Violence' in Germany, Katholische Akademie Hamburg & Katholische Akademie Berlin, -- Hamburg (10 September 2002), Berlin (11 September 2002), Germany
- 232) Talk on 'Islamic State', Head of Churches Regional Conference, Genting Highlands, Malaysia, 21 October 2002
- 233) Talk on 'Reconciliatory Models of Communication in Asia: the Human Rights Perspective and Struggle for Justice', AR-WACC Seminar and Assembly, Petaling Jaya, 13 November 2002
- 234) Talk on 'US Ambitions in Southeast & East Asia', Asia Social Forum (ASF), Peace and Security Conference, Asian Peace Alliance (APA), Hyderabad,

India, 3 January 2003

- 235) Talk on 'Ethics as a basis for Governance', Asia Social Forum (ASF), International Catholic Movement for Intellectual and Cultural Affairs, Hyderabad, India, 3 January 2003
- 236) Talk on 'Religious Fundamentalism in Asia', Asia Social Forum (ASF), (Heinrich Boll Foundation) Hyderabad, India, 5 January 2003
- 237) Talk on 'Human Rights and Self-Determination', Asia Social Forum (ASF), (International Catholic Movement for Intellectual and Cultural Affairs (ICM)), Hyderabad, India, 6 January 2003
- 238) Talk on 'Shared Values in a Borderless World', Centre for Human Interaction, Peace and Solidarity (CHIPS), Hyderabad, India, 7 January 2003
- 239) Talk on 'Nation States and the War on Terror', Centre for Developmental Studies Collective (CIEDS), Bangalore, India, 9 January 2003
- 240) Talk on 'Global Hegemony vs Global Terrorism', Cochi, Kerala, India, 11 January 2003
- 241) Talk on 'Issues in Iraq', International Peace Conference in Kuala Lumpur, 16 February 2003
- 242) 31st Williamburg Conference, Asia Society, Bangkok, Thailand, 28 February - 2 March 2003
- 243) Buddhist-Muslim Dialogue Conference on 'Global Ethic and Good Governance' in UNESCO, Paris, France, 5 – 7 May 2003
- 244) International Peace Conference on 'Iraq and the Global Peace Movement: What Next?' in Jakarta, Indonesia, 19 – 21 May 2003
- 245) 17<sup>th</sup> Asia Pacific Roundtable 'Can Transnational People Power Work?' in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 1 – 4 June 2003
- 246) Seventh Annual Meeting of the Peace Council in Belfast, Northern Ireland, 16 – 20 Jun 2003
- 247) Quaker International Affairs Consultation on 'Peace in a Time of Global War: Options for Southeast Asia' in Bangkok, Thailand, 24 – 26 June 2003.
- 248) Talk on 'The Role Played by Islamic NGOs in Fostering Co-operation with Peace Advocates around the World to Defend Humankind from Invasion', World Conference of Islamic Scholars in Putrajaya, Malaysia, 10 – 12 July 2003
- 249) Talk on 'Religion and Globalization' at International and Interfaith Academic Conference in Chiang Mai, Thailand, 27 July – 2 August 2, 2003
- 250) Talk on 'Can Transnational People Power Work?' and 'Islam in Southeast Asia: Identities and Challenges' at the 17<sup>th</sup> Asia Pacific Roundtable in Kuala Lumpur, 6 – 9 August 2003
- 251) Panelist in 'Wrap-up Panel: The Quest for Peace: The Way Forward' in the World Peace Conference in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 9 – 10 August 2003

- 252) Talk on 'Current International Trends' in Lahore, Pakistan on 18 August 2003
- 253) Talk on 'The New Empire Builders, War on Terror, and Muslim Responses', Institute of Strategic Studies, Islamabad, Pakistan on 19 August 2003
- 254) Talk on 'War on Terrorism: The Southeast Asian Experience' at Islamabad, Pakistan on 20 August 2003
- 255) International Peace Meeting on 'War and Peace: Faiths and Cultures in Dialogue' in Aachen, Germany, 7 – 9 September 2003
- 256) Islamic World Media Conference on 'Intifadhah of Palestine' in Beirut, Lebanon, 17 – 19 September 2003
  
- 257) Talk on 'Cultural Diversity – Cultural Hegemony?', 'Seeking a Just World' and 'The American Empire: Globalisation War and Religion' at Greenfield Community College, Massachusetts on 22 September 2003
- 258) Talk on 'Muslim Responses to the American Empire' at Harvard University, USA ON 23 September 2003
- 259) Talk on 'Religion & Society in a Global Age' in MIT, USA on 24 September 2003
- 260) Talk on 'Islam & the West' at Tufts University, 24 September 2003
- 261) Lecture on 'A Unipolar World: The Politics of Resistance and Transformation' in Drew University, New Jersey, USA on 26 September 2003
- 262) Workshop on 'The New Global Empire: The Muslim quest for an Alternative' in Drew University, New Jersey, USA on 26 & 27 September 2003
- 263) Talk on 'An Islamic Perspective on the Dialogue of Civilisations' at Union Theological Seminary, New York, USA on 29 September 2003
- 264) International Interfaith Peace Forum and AMAN Assembly 2003 in Bangkok, 9 – 14 December 2003
- 265) International Conference on 'The Islamic World: Challenges and Opportunities' in Tehran, Iran organized by IPIS, Tehran, Iran, 22 – 23 December 2003
- 266) Talk on 'Minorities & Dignity' at World Social Forum in Mumbai, India, 16 – 21 January 2004
- 267) Talk on 'Global Hegemony' at World Social Forum in Mumbai, India, 16 – 21 January 2004
- 268) Workshop on 'Global Democracy' at World Social Forum in Mumbai, India, 16 – 21 January 2004
- 269) Talk on 'Islam as Rahmatul Alamin' at International Conference of Islamic Scholars in Jakarta, Indonesia, 23 – 26 February 2004

- 270) Talk on 'Religion and Politics in Southeast Asia' organised by International Center for Islam & Pluralism (ICIP), Jakarta, Indonesia, 24 February 2004
- 271) Lecture on 'Shaping a Global Ethic: the Role of Islam and the Muslim Community' in Lecture Series at Emory University, USA, 2 March 2004
- 272) Talk on "A Dialogue of Civilisations" at the Asia Media Summit 2004 organised by Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS) Malaysia and the Asia-Pacific Institute for Broadcasting Development (AIBD) in Kuala Lumpur on 19 April 2004
- 273) Talk on "The Media, Islam and the West" at the Asia Media Summit 2004 organised by Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS) Malaysia and the Asia-Pacific Institute for Broadcasting Development (AIBD) in Kuala Lumpur in Kuala Lumpur on 20 April 2004
- 274) Conference on 'Towards a Dialogue of Civilizations : Building Trust and Understanding Between Muslim, Christian and Judaic Worlds' organised by Initiatives of Change, Washington DC at Fez, Morocco on 30 April – 3 May 2004
- 275) Talk on Iraq organised by the Council of Foreign Relations, Tokyo, Japan on 11 June 2004
- 276) Talk on 'Islamophobia and the War on Terror' organised by The International Movement Against all Forms of discrimination & Racism (IMADR) and Pacific Asia Research Center (PARC), Japan on 14 June 2004
- 277) Talk on 'Is a Clash of Civilisations Inevitable?' at Sophia University, Tokyo on 15 June 2004
- 278) Lectures on Globalisation at the United Nations University, Tokyo from 14 – 17 June, 2004
- 279) Talk on 'Muslims in Multi Religious Societies' organised by Darul Arqam in Singapore on 21 June 2004
- 280) Discussion with Inter-Religious Organisations and Community Leaders in Singapore on 'Public Education on Religion and Inter-Faith Initiatives' organised by Institute of Policy Studies, Singapore on 22 June 2004
- 281) Lecture on 'Encounters between Religions and Civilisations ; Insights and Lessons' organised by Institute of Policy Studies, Singapore on 22 June 2004
- 282) Discussion with policy-makers and decision-makers on 'Public Management and Public Education on Cross-Cultural Issues' organised by Institute of Policy Studies, Singapore in Singapore on 23 June 2004
- 283) Talk on 'Perspectives on Social Justice & Development in Muslim Societies' and meeting with Majlis Ugama Islam Singapura (MUIS), Singapore on 23 June 2004
- 284) Lecture on 'Justice & Respect' at 'Dreaming Landscapes : Spiritualities and Justice in Learning Communities Conference' organized by Curtin University of Technology, in Brisbane, Australia, 1 – 7 July 2004

- 285) Moderator in 'Internal Conflict in Muslim Societies' at International Conference on Muslims and Islam in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Image and Reality in Kuala Lumpur jointly organized by the Department of Psychology and International Islamic Institute of Muslim Unity, International Islamic University Malaysia on 4 August 2004
- 286) Talk on 'Religion in Asia in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: The Challenge Without, the Change Within' at the 31<sup>st</sup> International Council on Social Welfare (ICSW) Conference on Social Progress and Social Justice in Kuala Lumpur organized by International Council on Social Welfare on 17 August 2004
- 287) Talk on 'Hegemony and Civilisational Interaction' at 'Dialogue of Civilizations, Cultures and Religions in Europe and Asia' at the ASEM-5 People's Forum in Hanoi, Vietnam organized by the International Organizing Committee from 6 – 9 September 2004
- 288) Lecture on 'Asian Perceptions of the West' at a Symposium on 'Inter-Civilisational Dialogue : Rethinking International History from Asian Perspectives' at Hosei University, Tokyo organized by Tokyo Conference of Historians of International Relations (CHIR) on 19 September 2004
- 289) Talk on 'Working towards Peace: a Political Perspective' at Asian Seminar on 'Promoting a Culture of Peace' in Kuala Lumpur organized by Signis Malaysia on 5 October 2004
- 290) Lecture at a conference on 'Their America: The U.S. in the Eyes of the Rest of the World' in New York organised by New School University, USA from 18 – 19 October 2004
- 291) Participated in the 'First International Consultation of Muslim Scholars on State and Society in the Modern World' in Islamabad organised by the Higher Education Commission, Pakistan from 19 – 21 November 2004
- 292) Talk on 'The Ummah Today: The Change Within, the Challenge Without' organised by Organisation for Research & Education (ORE) at Islamabad, Pakistan on 22 November 2004
- 293) Talk on 'Transforming Muslim Societies in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: The Role of Civil Society' organised by ORE at Lahore, Pakistan on 23 November 2004
- 294) Talk on 'Inter-Faith Dialogue: The Muslim Response' organised by ORE at Karachi, Pakistan on 24 November 2004
- 295) Keynote address at a conference 'Sowing Seeds of Peace in the Era of Empire: Christians in Solidarity with Muslims', at Davao City organised by First People's Forum on Peace for Life, Philippines on 30 November 2004
- 296) Participated in the Preparatory Meeting for Conference on 'Who Speaks for Islam? Who Speaks for the West?' organized by the World Policy Institute, New School University, USA in Amman, Jordan on 6 – 7 December 2004
- 297) Talks on 'Intellectual Crisis in Muslim Societies', 'Islam and Shared Universal Values', 'Religious Values in a Plural Society'. 'Transforming Religion' and 'Valued-Centered Approach to Islam' in Singapore organized by The Muslim Converts' Association of Singapore (Darul Arqam Singapore), Majlis Ugama Islam Singapore (MUIS) and The Centre for Contemporary Islamic Studies (CCIS) in Singapore from 14 – 17 December 2004

- 298) Keynote address on 'World Peace with a Rotary Perspective' at the 70<sup>th</sup> R.I. District 3300 Centennial Conference organized by the Rotary International at Putrajaya on 8 January 2005
- 299) Guest Speaker on Peace Boat's 48th Global Voyage organized by Peace Boat. Joined from Shanghai to Singapore, from 7 – 14 February 2005
- 300) Lecture on Peace Studies at School of Peace Studies in Hadyai, Thailand organized by Asian Muslim Action Network (AMAN) on 23 and 24 February 2005
- 301) Talk on 'Creating an ASEAN Community – Key Issues in Community Building' at the Second ASEAN Leadership Forum on 'ASEAN on the Move: Building on Success' jointly organized by ASEAN Secretariat and Asian Strategy & Leadership Institute (ASLI) in Kuala Lumpur on 17 March 2005
- 302) Talk on Demystifying 'Clash of Civilisations' at an International Conference on Dialogue of Civilizations and the Construction of Peace in Kuala Lumpur organized by the University of Malaya on 26 March 2005
- 303) Welcome Remarks at the Global Civil Society International Conference for 'Peace in Palestine' in Putrajaya organized by Malaysians for Peace from 28 – 30 March 2005
- 304) Meeting at UNESCO on 'The Dialogue of Civilisations', in Paris with all Permanent Delegates and observers to UNESCO and distinguished invitees on 5 April 2005. President Muhammad Khatami of Iran chaired the meeting
- 305) Talk on 'Media And Religion' at the Second Asia Media Summit 2005 and participated in the 'Arab-Asia Media Dialogue' in Kuala Lumpur organised by the Asia-Pacific Institute for Broadcasting Development (AIBD) from 9 - 11 May 2005
- 306) Participated in a forum via Video Conference Link on 'Citizens as Agents of Change' organized by the Malaysian Forum at Stanford, UK on 22 May 2005
- 307) Lectures on 'The Clash of Civilisations: Myth and Mystification', 'Civilisational Interaction: The Real Issues and Towards Civilisational Concord and Cooperation' at United Nations University, Japan from 13 – 15 June 2005
- 308) Talk on 'Rejoicing in Multicultural Diversity: South & South East Asia's Experience' in Kuala Lumpur organized by Asian Strategy & Leadership Institute (ASLI) in Kuala Lumpur on 20 June 2005
- 309) Member of the Jury of Conscience in the World Tribunal on Iraq in Istanbul organized by the WTI Istanbul Coordination Office from 24 – 26 June 2005
- 310) Lecture on 'Containing China: A Flawed Agenda' at Workshop on 'Searching for Peace & Equitability in the Post 9.11 World: Exploring Alternatives for Japan and Australia' organized by Nanzan University in Nagoya, Japan, in from 12 – 15 September 2005
- 311) Talk on 'Rejuvenating Knowledge in the Islamic World' at the Inaugural World Islamic Economic Forum in Petaling Jaya organized by Asian Strategy & Leadership Institute (ASLI), Ministry of Foreign Affairs – OIC, Islamic Chamber of Commerce & Industry & Islamic Centre for Development of Trade on 1 October 2005

- 312) Talk on 'Inter-faith Dialogue in Asia : Discovering the Shared Core' at the Catholic Institute for International Relations (CIIR) AGM in London on 7 October 2005
- 313) Panelist in Seminar on 'Building Civil Society Solidarities in India and the South' organized by the Coalition for Nuclear Disarmament and Peace (CNDP) in New Delhi, India from 22 - 23 October 2005
- 314) Panelist in Public Forum on Palestine organized by Indo Arab Fraternity in India on 23 October 2005
- 315) Video Speech on 'Priorities of our Era' to the Students Islamic Organisation of India for their AGM on 24 October 2005
- 316) Panelist in Forum on Palestine at Jawaharlal Nehru University, India on 25 October 2005
- 317) Talk on 'Challenges Facing Humanity in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century' at Hamdard University, India on 25 October 2005
- 318) Panelist in Forum on Palestine at Jamia Millia Islamia on 26 October 2005
- 319) Talk on 'Dialogue Across Borders: Cooperation Amidst Crises' at the 2<sup>nd</sup> International Malaysia-Thailand Conference on Southeast Asian Studies in UKM organized by Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia on 29 November 2005
- 320) Panelist in Public Forum on 'The Global Ethic Declaration and the Importance of Teaching Common Values – A Muslim Perspective' in Kuala Lumpur organised by Konrad Adenauer Foundation (KAF) and the Malaysian Strategic Research Centre (MRSC) on 6 December 2005
- 321) Talk on 'Human Dignity' at the ASEAN Civil Society Conference 2005 in UiTM organized by the University Teknologi MARA (UiTM), Shah Alam on 7 December 2005
- 322) Moderator in 'War Crimes – Crimes Against Peace, Crimes Against Humanity' in the Perdana Global Peace Forum 'Peace Dividends, War Profits' in Kuala Lumpur organized by Perdana Leadership Foundation from 15 – 17 December 2005
- 323) Talk on 'Challenges to the Global Community in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century' at the Asian Colloquium on Harmony through Reconciliation organized by the Federation of Asian Bishops' Conference Office for Human Development in Pattaya, Thailand from 16-21 January 2006.
- 324) Panelist in session on "The World Media: Building Bridges of Understanding or Creating Divisions?" at the Second Annual Al Jazeera Forum "Enabling Voices: Media, Democracy and Reform" held in Doha, Qatar from 31 January – 2 February 2006.
- 325) Moderator in panel discussion on 'The Impact of Globalization on the Muslim World' at the Conference on "Who Speaks for Islam? Who Speaks for the West?" organized by Dialogues-Islamic World-US-The West, USA and the Institute of Diplomacy and Foreign Relations (IDFR) in Kuala Lumpur on 10-11 February 2006.
- 326) Lecture on 'Global and National Contextual Analyses and Challenges for Peace Movements and Activists' at the Peace Studies Course held in Chiangmai, Thailand from 23 – 25 February 2006.

- 327) Lecture on 'Asian Peace Issues and Strategies' at the Peace Studies Course held in Chiangmai, Thailand from 23 – 25 February 2006.
- 328) Lecture on 'The Islamic State Issue in Malaysia: Perceptions and Realities' at the Seminar on Progressive Islam and the State in Contemporary Muslim Societies organized by the National University of Singapore and the Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies (IDSS) in Singapore from 7-8 March 2006.
- 329) Talk on 'What is Initiatives of Change's Role in Helping Shift Thinking and Living' in the Global Consultation of Initiatives of Change organized by the International Council of Initiatives of Change in Genting Permai Resort, Pahang on 9 March 2006.
- 330) Lecture on 'The Impact of a Democratic Global System upon Terrorism and War' at the symposium on "Envisioning a More Democratic Global System" at the Widener University School of Law, Delaware, USA on 8 April 2006.
- 331) Participant at Roundtable Discussion on 'Problems of the Muslim World' at the Wisemen meeting, organised by Minister of Foreign Affairs, Turkey and Prince Hassan Talal at Bilkent University, Ankara, Turkey, 3-4 May 2006.
- 332) Talk on 'Global Ethic or Global Hegemony?' at a workshop to launch the Turkish edition of Global Ethic or Global Hegemony? held at Sabinci University, Istanbul, Turkey on 5 May 2006.
- 333) Talk on 'Human Rights, Democracy and Civil Society' at the Altinazade Center, Istanbul on 6 May 2006.
- 334) Talk on 'Human Rights in Islam and Western Thought' to Mazlumder, Istanbul, Turkey on 7 May 2006.
- 335) Talk on 'Understanding and Reporting Religion' at a regional workshop organised by AIBD in Kuala Lumpur on 28 May 2006.
- 336) Talk on 'Intercontinental Media Dialogue' at the Third Asia Media Summit 2006 organised by AIBD in Kuala Lumpur on 31 May 2006.
- 337) Lecture on 'The Current Crisis in the Middle East and the Challenge to World Peace' organised by IMADR, Tokyo on 7 June 2006.
- 338) Lectures on 'Globalisation and International Development' at United Nations University, Tokyo 7-9 June 2006.
- 339) Talk on 'Buddhist-Muslim Relations in South East Asia – Exploring Critical Issues and Principles' at the Buddhist-Muslim Dialogue in Bangkok, Thailand on 26 June 2006.
- 340) Keynote address 'Globalization and Cultural Diversity' at the Korean National Commission for UNESCO (KNCU)/ United Nations University (UNU) global seminar in Jeju Island, South Korea on 18 July 2006.
- 341) Talk on 'Global Politics and the Muslim World Today' at the Sungkonghoe University, Seoul, South Korea on 20 July 2006.
- 342) Talk on 'Europe and the Ummah: Understanding One Another' at the Asia-Pacific and Europe Media Dialogue, Paris on 13 September 2006.

- 343) Talk on '9-11 and Civilizational Dialogue' at the Center Lebret, Paris on 13 September 2006.
- 344) Talk on 'Christians and Muslims Working Together for the Future' at the Fourth Pax Christi Asia Pacific Consultation held in Pattaya, Thailand on 25 September 2006.
- 345) Talk on 'Reform and Resistance in the Quest for Peace' at the AMAN Assembly and International Interfaith Peace Forum held in Jakarta on 16 November 2006.
- 346) Talk on 'Globalization and Human Rights' at Dignity Training session organized by Dignity International held at Hotel Shah, Petaling Jaya on 7 December 2006.
- 347) Talk on 'Quo Vadis Dialogue of Civilizations?' at the workshop on The Dialogue of Civilizations: Intellectual and Organizational Signposts for the Future held in Melbourne, Australia on 12 December 2006.
- 348) Talk on 'International Politics and the Ummah' to Islamic Council of Victoria, Australia on 14 December 2006.
- 349) Talk on 'International Efforts at Salvaging the Peace Process' at the UN Meeting on Palestine for Asian region held at Hotel Istana, Kuala Lumpur on 16 December 2006.
- 350) Talk on 'Joining forces – Asian and Pacific civil society and worldwide initiatives to support a peaceful solution of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict' at the United Nations Forum of Civil Society in Support of the Palestinian People held in Kuala Lumpur on 17 December 2006.
- 351) Keynote Speech on "Religious extremism in Southeast Asia" at the Regional Outlook Forum (ISEAS) Singapore on 4 January 2007.
- 352) Talk on "Asia, oil and hegemony" at the IX International Conference of Economists on Globalization and Development Problems, Havana, Cuba on 8 February 2007.
- 353) Presentation on "Common religious values in strengthening ethics and fighting corruption" at the World Ethics and Transparency Forum, Kuala Lumpur on 12 February 2007.
- 354) Talk on "The Media: Distorting the Truth; Responding to the Challenge" at the International conference for Arabic and Islamic information to support the Palestinian people at Damascus, Syria on 2 May 2007.
- 355) Talk on "Islam and the West Dialogue: What achievements? What new effective measures?" at the 21<sup>st</sup> Asia Pacific Roundtable organized by ISIS, KL on 6 June 2007.
- 356) Talk on "Super Terror and the Politics of 9-11" at the Seminar cum Exhibition organized by the International Movement for a Just World (JUST) in Petaling Jaya on 8 September 2007.
- 357) Keynote address on "It's not a Clash between Christian and Islamic Civilizations" at the Asia-Pacific and Europe Media Dialogue, Bonn, Germany on 4 September 2007.
- 358) Talk on 'Muslims the US & the World Order' at the Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong on 18 September 2007.

- 359) Talk on 'Muslims, the West, Obstacles & Opportunities' at the CLSA Investors Forum 2007 in Hong Kong on 19 September 2007.
- 360) Lecture on "*Social Justice and Islam in SE Asia*" at a seminar organized by the Southeast Asia Faculty and students, University of Washington on 29 October 2007.
- 361) Talk on "*Politics of Identity in Asia*" at a seminar for graduate students in Southeast Asian Studies at the University of Washington on 31 October 2007.
- 362) Lecture on "*Islamic ideals and Muslim realities in the context of the 21<sup>st</sup> century*" at the University of Puget Sound, Tacoma, Seattle on 1 November 2007.
- 363) Talk on "Article 9 and the Militarized World – What can we do?" at the Inter-religious Conference on Article 9 of the Japanese Constitution, 30 November 2007, Tokyo.
- 364) Talk on "*Politics, Media and Agenda Setting*" at the World Electronic Media Forum III organized by the Asia-Pacific Institute of Broadcasting Development (AIBD) at KLCC in December 2007.
- 365) Talk on "*The Global War on Terror – and the Prawn behind the Stone*" at the International Roundtable Meeting themed "The Global War on Terror" and its implications for Muslim-Western Relations organized by the International Progress Organization (IPO) with the cooperation of the Centre for Policy Research and International Studies (CenPRIS), Universiti Sains Malaysia (USM) at USM, Penang from 13-14 December 2007.
- 366) Talk on "Averting War: Reviewing Trends, Exploring Strategies" at the Peace and Security Round-table Exchange and Strategy Meeting organized by Asia-Europe People's Forum (AEPF) in Port Dickson from 11-12 January 2008.
- 367) Talk on "Global justice: A Muslim Perspective" series of 7 lectures at the Pacific School of Religion, Berkeley, CA from 15-18 January 2008.
- 368) Talk on "The Iranian Revolution – Its Significance to Humanity" at the invitation of the Iranian Embassy on the anniversary of the commemoration of their Revolution at the Flamingo Hotel, Kuala Lumpur on 10 February 2008.
- 369) Talk on "A World without War and Violence" at the Rotary International District Intercity Meeting in Holiday Villa Subang on 23 February 2008.
- 370) Talk on "Inter-cultural Dialogue on Human Rights" at the UN Human Rights Council, Geneva on 18 March 2008.
- 371) Talk on "Global Power Structures and Their Impact upon the Human Family" at the AMAN Peace Studies, Bangkok on 20 March 2008.
- 372) Talk on "How Religious Communities can work together for Global Justice and Peace" at the AMAN Peace Studies, Bangkok on 20 March 2008.

- 373) Talk on "Dialogue among civilizations after 9/11" at the Global Forum on Civilization and Peace organized by the Academy of Korean Studies, Korea from 27-29 May 2008.
- 374) Talk on "Islamic discourse on Peace for Life: Interfaith Conversations" at the Seminar on Life and Peace sponsored by the National Federation of Korean YMCA and Asia Pacific Graduate School on 31 May 2008.
- 375) Talk on "Globalization and International Cooperation" at the United Nations University, Tokyo from 1-5 June 2008.
- 376) Talk on "Islam and the future of inter-ethnic relations" organized by the International Islamic Institute of Advanced Studies and ISIS, in Kuala Lumpur on 11 June 2008.
- 377) Talk on "Towards a universal spiritual-moral vision of global justice and peace" at the USM International Conference on Religion in the Quest for Global Justice and Peace, Kuala Lumpur on 26 July 2008.)
- 378) Delivered the keynote speech at the AIBD/Government of Switzerland Regional Workshop on Culture, Conflict, Communication held in Kuala Lumpur from 3-5 November 2008.
- 379) Talk on "The Fifth Element" at the IYEP2 held in Kuala Selangor on 20 November 2008.
- 380) Delivered a Talk on 'Internal Transformation and External Challenges in a Globalizing World' at the Young Association of Muslim, Singapore on 7 February 2009.
- 381) Delivered a Talk on 'Religion in the Transnational World 2030' at the Global Futures Workshop in New Delhi on 13 February 2009.
- 382) Brainstorming Meeting on 'Israel & Palestinian Dialogue' organized by the Alliance of Civilisations in Lisbon on 18 February 2009.
- 383) Participated in the Council of Sages Meeting to draft a charter for the Charter for Compassion in Geneva from 23-26 February 2009.

#### H) **MEMORIAL / PUBLIC LECTURES**

- 1) The Alan Missen Memorial Lecture, 'The Human Rights Situation in Asia Today', Amnesty International Australia, Canberra, Australia 11 October 1990
- 2) Senden Memorial Lecture, 'The Spiritual & Intellectual Basis of a Just World Order', Asian Social Institute (ASI), Manila, Philippines, 27 September 1993
- 3) Penman Memorial Lecture, 'Religions & Human Dignity: Rights & Responsibilities', World Conference on Religion & Peace, WCRP, Melbourne, Australia, 29 July - 1 August 1994
- 4) Weigand Foundation Distinguished Visitor Lecture on 'The Global Rich and the Global Poor: Seeking the Middle Path', Duke University, Durham, USA, 13 September 2000
- 5) The Ismail al-Faruqi Memorial Lecture, 'Morality in Public Life: the Challenge before Religion', 30th Annual Conference of the Association of Muslim Social Scientists (AMSS), University of Michigan, Dearborn, Michigan, 26 - 28 October 2001
- 6) Annual Public Lecture on 'The Age of Empire – and the Quest for Global Justice' at Universiti Sains Malaysia, Penang on 2 September 2005

- 7) Malay Studies-Saad Annual Lecture on 'A Malaysian Plea for Global Justice' at the Malay Studies-Saad Annual Lecture 2005 in the New Zealand organized by the Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand on 10 November 2005
- 8) Public Lecture on 'Emergent Asia: Whither Religion?' at University of Harvard organized jointly by the Harvard-Yenching Institute, The Center for the Study of World Religions and The Pluralism Project on 4 April 2006.
- 9) The 12<sup>th</sup> Annual Sem Pringpuangkaew Public Lecture 'Global Empire or Universal Civilization?', Bangkok on 25 June 2006.
- 10) Walker-Ames Public Lecture on "Religion and Politics in Post 9-11 South-east Asia" at the University of Washington, US on 30 October 2007.
- 11) RUMI Memorial Lecture "Remembering Rumi on the 50<sup>th</sup> Year of Merdeka" organized by Malaysian National Archives, Kuala Lumpur on 24 November 2007.
- 12) Gandhi Memorial Lecture on Organized by the India High Commission and the Gandhi Memorial Trust, Kuala Lumpur on 3 December 2007.
- 13) Earl Lecture 1: "Global Hegemony and the Erosion of Universal Spiritual and Moral Values" at the Pacific School of Religion, Berkeley, CA on 22 January 2008.
- 14) Earl Lecture 2: "Struggling for Global Justice: Is Religion an Obstacle?" at the Pacific School of Religion, Berkeley, CA on 23 January 2008.
- 15) Noordin Sophie Chair in Global Studies Inaugural Lecture: "A Light that Illuminates ..." at Universiti Sains Malaysia, Penang, 26 February 2008.

**I) ACADEMIC AND COMMUNITY SERVICE AWARDS**

- 1) Rockefeller Social Science Fellowship in Development Studies for Southeast Asia (1984-1985)
- 2) Monitor, Human Rights Watch (1988)
- 3) The Harry J. Benda Prize for distinguished scholarship on Southeast Asia awarded by the Association of Asian Studies, North America, (1989)
- 4) The Weigand Distinguished Visitor Fellowship Duke University (2000)
- 5) Presidential Citation from Xavier University, United States in recognition of scholarship and leadership in the area of human rights (2000)
- 6) Distinguished Visitor, University of Berkeley and University of California, Los Angeles (2002)
- 7) Diploma con La insignia correspondiente a ciudadan by the Universidad Nacional Experimental Politecnica de la Fuerza Armada, Caracas, Venezuela, 23 March 2009
- 8) The Latin American Federation of Women jointly with The Social Movement G12, Caracas, Venezuela designated Dr Chandra Muzaffar & Puan Mariam Mohd Hashim as Honorary Members on 27 March 2009.

**J) MEDIA INTERVIEWS AND WRITINGS**

Has given a number of interviews and participated in a number of discussions over Radio and Television Malaysia (RTM), TV3 and NTV7, apart from NHK (Japan), Australian Broadcasting Corporation (ABC), Radio Netherlands Radio France, Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting (IRIB), Radio Germany (Asian Service), ABC, PBS and CNN (USA) and BBC (UK). Writes in local and foreign newspapers on social and political issues.

**K) PARTICIPATION IN TALKS AND FORUMS**

Participates in talks, forums and seminars at home and abroad on a variety of themes especially those related to global politics, civilization dialogue, religion and human rights.